

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product form : Mixture
Product name : 1,4-Dioxane Standard_1000
Product code : AL0-101755

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Phenova
6390 Joyce Dr. Suite 100
Golden, CO 80403 - United States
T 1-866-942-2978 - F 1-866-283-0269
info@phenova.com - www.phenova.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : ChemTel Assistance (US/Canada) 1-800-255-3924
ChemTel Assistance (International) +1 813-248-0585

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS-US classification

Flam. Liq. 2 : H225
Carc. 1B : H350

Full text of H statements : see section 16

2.2. Label elements

GHS-US labeling

Hazard pictograms (GHS-US) :



Signal word (GHS-US) : Danger

Hazard statements (GHS-US) : H225 - Highly flammable liquid and vapour
H350 - May cause cancer

Precautionary statements (GHS-US) : P201 - Obtain special instructions before use.
P202 - Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P210 - Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
P233 - Keep container tightly closed.
P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
P303+P361+P353 - If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower
P308+P313 - If exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
P370+P378 - In case of fire: Use media other than water to extinguish.
P403+P235 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P405 - Store locked up.
P501 - Dispose of contents/container to hazardous or special waste collection point, in accordance with local, regional, national and/or international regulation

2.3. Other hazards

No additional information available

2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS US)

No data available

SECTION 3: Composition/Information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Not applicable

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3.2. Mixtures

Name	Product identifier	%	GHS-US classification
Methylene Chloride	(CAS-No.) 75-09-2	99.9	Carc. 1B, H350
1,4-dioxane	(CAS-No.) 123-91-1	0.1	Flam. Liq. 2, H225 Eye Irrit. 2, H319 Carc. 1B, H350 STOT SE 3, H335

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

- First-aid measures general : Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
- First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.
- First-aid measures after skin contact : Rinse skin with water/shower. Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician. Wash with plenty of soap and water. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
- First-aid measures after eye contact : Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Obtain medical attention if pain, blinking or redness persists.
- First-aid measures after ingestion : Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Obtain emergency medical attention. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

- Symptoms/effects after skin contact : Repeated exposure to this material can result in absorption through skin causing significant health hazard. Toxic in contact with skin.
- Symptoms/effects after ingestion : Toxic if swallowed. Swallowing a small quantity of this material will result in serious health hazard.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No additional information available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

- Suitable extinguishing media : Use extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding fire.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a heavy water stream.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

- Fire hazard : Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
- Explosion hazard : May form flammable/explosive vapor-air mixture. Heat may build pressure, rupturing closed containers, spreading fire and increasing risk of burns and injuries. May form explosive peroxides.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

- Firefighting instructions : Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers. Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire. Prevent fire-fighting water from entering environment. DO NOT fight fire when fire reaches explosives. Evacuate area.
- Protection during firefighting : Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

- Emergency procedures : Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

- Protective equipment : Equip cleanup crew with proper protection. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
- Emergency procedures : Ventilate area.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if liquid enters sewers or public waters.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

- Methods for cleaning up : Take up in absorbent material. Collect spillage.

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6.4. Reference to other sections

See Heading 8. Exposure controls and personal protection.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

- Additional hazards when processed : Handle empty containers with care because residual vapors are flammable. Hazardous waste due to potential risk of explosion.
- Precautions for safe handling : Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work. Provide good ventilation in process area to prevent formation of vapor. No open flames. No smoking. Use only non-sparking tools. Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking.
- Hygiene measures : Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Gently wash with plenty of soap and water. Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Technical measures : Proper grounding procedures to avoid static electricity should be followed. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
- Storage conditions : Keep in fireproof place. Keep container tightly closed. Keep container tightly closed and in a well-ventilated place. Keep away from any flames or sparking source.
- Incompatible products : Oxidizing agent.
- Incompatible materials : Direct sunlight. Heat sources.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

No additional information available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

1,4-Dioxane Standard_1000		
USA ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	50 ppm
USA ACGIH	ACGIH STEL (ppm)	250 ppm
USA ACGIH	Remark (ACGIH)	COHb-emia; CNS impair
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m ³)	260 mg/m ³
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	200 ppm
USA OSHA	Remark (OSHA)	(2) See Table Z-2.
1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)		
USA ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	20 ppm (1,4-Dioxane; USA; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; TLV - Adopted Value)
USA ACGIH	Remark (ACGIH)	Liver dam
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m ³)	360 mg/m ³
USA OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	100 ppm
Methylene Chloride (75-09-2)		
USA ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	50 ppm (Dichloromethane (Methylene chloride); USA; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; TLV - Adopted Value)
USA ACGIH	Remark (ACGIH)	COHb-emia; CNS impair
USA OSHA	Remark (OSHA)	(2) See Table Z-2.

8.2. Exposure controls

- Appropriate engineering controls : Either local exhaust or general room ventilation is usually required.

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Personal protective equipment : Avoid all unnecessary exposure. Gloves. Protective clothing. Protective goggles. Safety glasses.



Hand protection : Wear chemically resistant protective gloves. Wear suitable gloves resistant to chemical penetration.

Eye protection : Chemical goggles or safety glasses. Safety glasses.

Skin and body protection : Wear chemically protective gloves, lab coat or apron to prevent prolonged or repeated skin contact.

Respiratory protection : Where exposure through inhalation may occur from use, respiratory protection equipment is recommended.

Other information : Do not eat, drink or smoke during use.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Liquid
Color	: Colorless.
Odor	: characteristic.
Odor threshold	: No data available
pH	: No data available
Relative evaporation rate (butyl acetate=1)	: No data available
Melting point	: No data available
Freezing point	: No data available
Boiling point	: No data available
Flash point	: No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	: No data available
Decomposition temperature	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: No data available
Vapor pressure	: No data available
Relative vapor density at 20 °C	: No data available
Relative density	: No data available
Solubility	: No data available
Log Pow	: No data available
Log Kow	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available
Viscosity, dynamic	: No data available
Explosive properties	: May form explosive peroxides.
Oxidizing properties	: No data available
Explosion limits	: No data available

9.2. Other information

No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

No additional information available

10.2. Chemical stability

Highly flammable liquid and vapour. May form flammable/explosive vapor-air mixture.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Reacts vigorously with strong oxidizers and acids.

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10.4. Conditions to avoid

Direct sunlight. Extremely high or low temperatures. Open flame. Heat. Sparks. Overheating.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Oxidizing agent.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

May release flammable gases. May form explosive peroxides.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity : Not classified

1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)	
LD50 oral rat	> 5000 mg/kg (Rat)
LD50 dermal rabbit	7600 mg/kg (Rabbit)
LC50 inhalation rat (mg/l)	51 mg/l/4h (Rat)
LC50 inhalation rat (ppm)	14250 ppm/4h (Rat)

Methylene Chloride (75-09-2)	
LD50 oral rat	> 2000 mg/kg (Rat; Literature study)
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 2000 mg/kg (Rabbit; Literature study)

Skin corrosion/irritation : Not classified
Serious eye damage/irritation : Not classified
Respiratory or skin sensitization : Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity : Not classified
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Carcinogenicity : May cause cancer.

1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)	
IARC group	2B - Possibly carcinogenic to humans
National Toxicology Program (NTP) Status	3 - Reasonably anticipated to be Human Carcinogen

Methylene Chloride (75-09-2)	
IARC group	2A - Probably carcinogenic to humans
National Toxicology Program (NTP) Status	3 - Reasonably anticipated to be Human Carcinogen

Reproductive toxicity : Not classified
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure : Not classified
Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure : Not classified
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Aspiration hazard : Not classified
Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met
Potential Adverse human health effects and symptoms : Toxic if swallowed. Toxic in contact with skin.
Symptoms/effects after skin contact : Repeated exposure to this material can result in absorption through skin causing significant health hazard. Toxic in contact with skin.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion : Toxic if swallowed. Swallowing a small quantity of this material will result in serious health hazard.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)	
EC50 Daphnia 1	8450 mg/l (EC50; 24 h)
LC50 fish 2	13000 mg/l (LC50; 96 h)
Threshold limit algae 2	5600 mg/l (EC0; 192 h)

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Methylene Chloride (75-09-2)	
LC50 fish 1	193 mg/l (LC50; 96 h; Pimephales promelas)
EC50 Daphnia 1	168.2 mg/l (EC50; 48 h)

12.2. Persistence and degradability

1,4-Dioxane Standard_1000	
Persistence and degradability	Not established.

1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)	
Persistence and degradability	Not readily biodegradable in water. Non degradable in the soil. Photooxidation in the air.
Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)	0 g O ₂ /g substance
ThOD	1.8 g O ₂ /g substance
BOD (% of ThOD)	0

Methylene Chloride (75-09-2)	
Persistence and degradability	Not readily biodegradable in water. Biodegradable in the soil.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

1,4-Dioxane Standard_1000	
Bioaccumulative potential	Not established.

1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)	
BCF fish 1	0.2 - 0.7 (BCF)
Log Pow	-0.27 (Experimental value)
Bioaccumulative potential	Low potential for bioaccumulation (BCF < 500).

Methylene Chloride (75-09-2)	
BCF fish 1	2 - 40 (BCF)
Log Pow	1.25 (Experimental value)
Bioaccumulative potential	Low potential for bioaccumulation (BCF < 500).

12.4. Mobility in soil

1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)	
Surface tension	0.037 N/m (20 °C)

Methylene Chloride (75-09-2)	
Surface tension	0.028 N/m (20 °C)
Ecology - soil	May be harmful to plant growth, blooming and fruit formation.

12.5. Other adverse effects

Other information : Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Product/Packaging disposal recommendations : Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations.
Additional information : Handle empty containers with care because residual vapors are flammable. Hazardous waste due to potential risk of explosion.
Ecology - waste materials : Avoid release to the environment. Hazardous waste due to toxicity.

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with DOT
Transport document description : UN2810 Toxic, liquids, organic, n.o.s. (dichloromethane ; 1,4-dioxane), 6.1, III
UN-No.(DOT) : 2810
DOT NA no. : UN2810
Proper Shipping Name (DOT) : Toxic, liquids, organic, n.o.s.
dichloromethane ; 1,4-dioxane
Class (DOT) : 6.1 - Class 6.1 - Poisonous materials 49 CFR 173.132

1,4-Dioxane Standard_1000

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Hazard labels (DOT) : 6.1 - Poison



DOT Symbols : G - Identifies PSN requiring a technical name

Packing group (DOT) : III - Minor Danger

DOT Special Provisions (49 CFR 172.102) : IB3 - Authorized IBCs: Metal (31A, 31B and 31N); Rigid plastics (31H1 and 31H2); Composite (31HZ1 and 31HA2, 31HB2, 31HN2, 31HD2 and 31HH2). Additional Requirement: Only liquids with a vapor pressure less than or equal to 110 kPa at 50 C (1.1 bar at 122 F), or 130 kPa at 55 C (1.3 bar at 131 F) are authorized, except for UN2672 (also see Special Provision IP8 in Table 2 for UN2672).

T7 - 4 178.274(d)(2) Normal..... 178.275(d)(3)

TP1 - The maximum degree of filling must not exceed the degree of filling determined by the following: Degree of filling = $97 / 1 + a (tr - tf)$ Where: tr is the maximum mean bulk temperature during transport, and tf is the temperature in degrees celsius of the liquid during filling.

TP28 - A portable tank having a minimum test pressure of 2.65 bar (265 kPa) may be used provided the calculated test pressure is 2.65 bar or less based on the MAWP of the hazardous material, as defined in 178.275 of this subchapter, where the test pressure is 1.5 times the MAWP.

DOT Packaging Exceptions (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 153

DOT Packaging Non Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 203

DOT Packaging Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 241

DOT Quantity Limitations Passenger aircraft/rail (49 CFR 173.27) : 60 L

DOT Quantity Limitations Cargo aircraft only (49 CFR 175.75) : 220 L

DOT Vessel Stowage Location : A - The material may be stowed "on deck" or "under deck" on a cargo vessel and on a passenger vessel.

DOT Vessel Stowage Other : 40 - Stow "clear of living quarters"

Additional information

Emergency Response Guide (ERG) Number : 153

Other information : No supplementary information available.

ADR

Transport document description : UN 1992 FLAMMABLE LIQUID, TOXIC, N.O.S., 3 (6.1), II, (D/E)

Packing group (ADR) : II

Class (ADR) : 3 - Flammable liquid

Hazard identification number (Kemler No.) : 336

Classification code (ADR) : FT1

Hazard labels (ADR) : 3 - Flammable liquids
6.1 - Toxic substances



Orange plates : An orange rectangular plate with a black border. The top half contains the number "336" in black, and the bottom half contains the number "1992" in black.

Tunnel restriction code (ADR) : D/E

LQ : 1I

Excepted quantities (ADR) : E2

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Transport by sea

UN-No. (IMDG) : 2810
Proper Shipping Name (IMDG) : TOXIC LIQUID, ORGANIC, N.O.S.
Class (IMDG) : 6.1 - Toxic substances
Packing group (IMDG) : III - substances presenting low danger

Air transport

UN-No. (IATA) : 2810
Proper Shipping Name (IATA) : Toxic liquid, organic, n.o.s.
Class (IATA) : 6.1 - Toxic Substances
Packing group (IATA) : III - Minor Danger

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. US Federal regulations

1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory
Subject to reporting requirements of United States SARA Section 313

CERCLA RQ	100 lb
SARA Section 313 - Emission Reporting	1 %

dichloromethane (75-09-2)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory
Subject to reporting requirements of United States SARA Section 313

EPA TSCA Regulatory Flag	R - R - indicates a substance that is the subject of a TSCA section 6 risk management rule.
CERCLA RQ	1000 lb
SARA Section 313 - Emission Reporting	1 %

15.2. International regulations

CANADA

1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

dichloromethane (75-09-2)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

EU-Regulations

dichloromethane (75-09-2)

Classification according to Regulation (EC) No. 1272/2008 [CLP]

Flam. Liq. 2 H225
Carc. 2 H351

Full text of H statements : see section 16

Classification according to Directive 67/548/EEC [DSD] or 1999/45/EC [DPD]

Carc.Cat.3; R40
F; R11
R19

Full text of R-phrases: see section 16

15.2.2. National regulations

1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)

Listed on IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)
Listed as carcinogen on NTP (National Toxicology Program)
Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)

1,4-Dioxane Standard_1000

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dichloromethane (75-09-2)

Listed on IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)
Listed as carcinogen on NTP (National Toxicology Program)
Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)

15.3. US State regulations

1,4-Dioxane Standard_1000()

U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Carcinogens List	No
U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Developmental Toxicity	No
U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Female	No
U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Male	No

1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)

U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Carcinogens List	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Developmental Toxicity	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Female	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Male	No significant risk level (NSRL)
Yes	No	No	No	

dichloromethane (75-09-2)

U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Carcinogens List	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Developmental Toxicity	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Female	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Male	No significant risk level (NSRL)
Yes	No	No	No	

SECTION 16: Other information

Data sources : REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 16 December 2008 on classification, labeling and packaging of substances and mixtures, amending and repealing Directives 67/548/EEC and 1999/45/EC, and amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006.

Other information : None.

Hazard Rating

PHV SDS US

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