

APPLICATIONS

Chiral Separation of Tröger's Base with a Lux® i-Amylose-3 Chiral Stationary Phase by HPLC under a Normal Phase Mobile Phase Conditions

James Hseu, J Preston, and Ryan Splitstone Phenomenex, Inc., 411 Madrid Ave., Torrance, CA 90501 USA

Overview

In this application note, a chiral screening mobile phase conditions was used in conjunction with the Lux i-Amylose-3 immobilized polysaccharide-based chiral stationary phase, to separate a racemic mixture Tröger's Base. Because of hindrance to nitrogen inversion, Tröger's Base is utilized in diastereoselective synthesis and therefore there is interest in the development of an efficient and fast **HPLC** method that is able enantiomerically resolve the compound. A general screening normal phase mobile phase convention of Hexane/Isopropanol (80:20) with 0.1 % Diethylamine added was used. An Agilent® 1100 (Santa Clara, CA) HPLC system, with an injection volume of 10 µL and a flow rate of 1.0 mL/min was used for this example and resulted in a selectivity factor of α = 1.62. The Lux i-Amylose-3 chiral selector is a complementary but distinct chiral selectivity in comparison to i-Amylose-1 and i-Cellulose-5. It combines the 5-position methyl group of the i-Amylose-3 chiral selector with electron-withdrawing potential of the i-Cellulose-5, 3-position chlorine group. Combined with the strong solvent flexibility of the immobilization process the Lux i-Amylose-3 column's broad enantioselectivity promotes greater chiral separation success.

LC Conditions

Column: Lux 5 µm i-Amylose-3

Dimensions: 250 x 4.6 mm

Part No.: <u>00G-4779-E0</u>

Recommended Guard: SecurityGuard™

Guard Holder Part No.: KJ0-4282

Guard Cartridge Part No.: AJ0-8650

Mobile Phase: Hexane/Isopropanol with 0.1 %

Diethylamine (80:20)

Flow Rate: 1.0 mL/min

Injection Volume: 10 µL (2 mg/mL)

Detector: UV-Vis @ 220 nm

Sample: 1. Tröger's Base

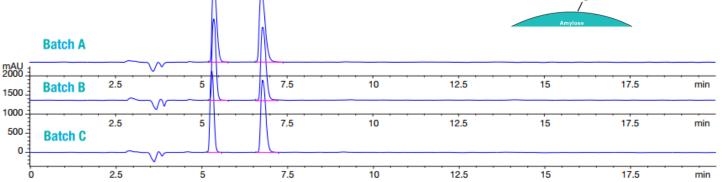
2. Tröger's Base

Enantiomers of Tröger's Base

$$\mathsf{H_3C} - \bigvee_{\mathsf{N}} \mathsf{CH_3} \qquad \mathsf{H_3C} - \bigvee_{\mathsf{N}} \mathsf{CH_3}$$

Lux i-Amylose-3

Amylose tris(3-chloro-5-methylphenylcarbamate)





PPLICATIONS

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Australia

t: +61 (0)2-9428-6444 auinfo@phenomenex.com

t: +43 (0)1-319-1301 anfrage@phenomenex.com

Belgium

t: +32 (0)2 503 4015 (French) t: +32 (0)2 511 8666 (Dutch) beinfo@phenomenex.com

Canada

t: +1 (800) 543-3681 info@phenomenex.com

t: +86 400-606-8099 cninfo@phenomenex.com

Denmark

t: +45 4824 8048 nordicinfo@phenomenex.com

Finland

t: +358 (0)9 4789 0063 nordicinfo@phenomenex.com

France

t: +33 (0)1 30 09 21 10 franceinfo@phenomenex.com

Germany t: +49 (0)6021-58830-0 anfrage@phenomenex.com

India

t: +91 (0)40-3012 2400 indiainfo@phenomenex.com

t: +353 (0)1 247 5405 eireinfo@phenomenex.com

Italy t: +39 051 6327511 italiainfo@phenomenex.com

Luxembourg t: +31 (0)30-2418700 nlinfo@phenomenex.com

Mexico

t: 01-800-844-5226 tecnicomx@phenomenex.com

The Netherlands

t: +31 (0)30-2418700 nlinfo@phenomenex.com

New Zealand t: +64 (0)9-4780951 nzinfo@phenomenex.com

Norway t: +47 810 02 005 nordicinfo@phenomenex.com

Portugal t: +351 221 450 488 ptinfo@phenomenex.com

Singapore t: +65 800-852-3944 sginfo@phenomenex.com

Spain t: +34 91-413-8613 espinfo@phenomenex.com

Sweden t: +46 (0)8 611 6950 nordicinfo@phenomenex.com

Switzerland

t: +41 (0)61 692 20 20 swissinfo@phenomenex.com

Taiwan

t: +886 (0) 0801-49-1246 twinfo@phenomenex.com

United Kingdom

t: +44 (0)1625-501367 ukinfo@phenomenex.com

t: +1 (310) 212-0555 info@phenomenex.com

All other countries Corporate Office USA

t: +1 (310) 212-0555 info@phenomenex.com

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