

SECTION 1: Identification

1.1. Identification

Product form : Mixture
 Product name : Kepone Solution
 Product code : AL0-130896

1.2. Recommended use and restrictions on use

No additional information available

1.3. Supplier

Phenova
 6390 Joyce Dr. Suite 100
 Golden, CO 80403 - United States
 T 1-866-942-2978 - F 1-866-283-0269
info@phenova.com - www.phenova.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : ChemTel Assistance (US/Canada) 1-800-255-3924
 ChemTel Assistance (International) +1 813-248-0585

SECTION 2: Hazard(s) identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS US classification

Flammable liquids Category 2	H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour
Skin corrosion/irritation Category 2	H315	Causes skin irritation
Germ cell mutagenicity Category 1B	H340	May cause genetic defects
Carcinogenicity Category 2	H351	Suspected of causing cancer
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) Category 3	H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure) Category 2	H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

Full text of H statements : see section 16

2.2. GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

GHS US labeling

Hazard pictograms (GHS US) :



Signal word (GHS US) :

Danger

Hazard statements (GHS US) :

H225 - Highly flammable liquid and vapour
 H315 - Causes skin irritation
 H336 - May cause drowsiness or dizziness
 H340 - May cause genetic defects
 H351 - Suspected of causing cancer
 H373 - May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

Precautionary statements (GHS US) :

P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
 P233 - Keep container tightly closed.
 P260 - Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
 P261 - Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
 P264 - Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling.
 P271 - Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
 P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
 P302+P352 - If on skin: Wash with plenty of water
 P303+P361+P353 - If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse

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skin with water/shower
P304+P340 - If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
P308+P313 - If exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
P314 - Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
P332+P313 - If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
P362+P364 - Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
P370+P378 - In case of fire: Use media other than water to extinguish.
P403+P233 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
P403+P235 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
P501 - Dispose of contents/container to hazardous or special waste collection point, in accordance with local, regional, national and/or international regulation

2.3. Other hazards which do not result in classification

No additional information available

2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS US)

Not applicable

SECTION 3: Composition/Information on ingredients

3.1. Substances

Not applicable

3.2. Mixtures

Name	Product identifier	Conc.
hexane (Component)	(CAS-No.) 110-54-3	49.95
toluene (Component)	(CAS-No.) 108-88-3	49.95
chlordecone (Component)	(CAS-No.) 143-50-0	0.1

Full text of hazard classes and H-statements : see section 16

SECTION 4: First-aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general : Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible).
First-aid measures after inhalation : Allow affected person to breathe fresh air. Allow the victim to rest.
First-aid measures after skin contact : Remove affected clothing and wash all exposed skin area with mild soap and water, followed by warm water rinse.
First-aid measures after eye contact : Rinse immediately with plenty of water. Obtain medical attention if pain, blinking or redness persists.
First-aid measures after ingestion : Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Obtain emergency medical attention.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects (acute and delayed)

Potential Adverse human health effects and symptoms : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Symptoms/effects : Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

4.3. Immediate medical attention and special treatment, if necessary

No additional information available

SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

5.1. Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Foam. Dry powder. Carbon dioxide. Water spray. Sand.
Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a heavy water stream.

5.2. Specific hazards arising from the chemical

No additional information available

5.3. Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Firefighting instructions : Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers. Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire. Prevent fire-fighting water from entering environment.
Protection during firefighting : Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

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SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Emergency procedures : Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Equip cleanup crew with proper protection.

Emergency procedures : Ventilate area.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if liquid enters sewers or public waters.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Soak up spills with inert solids, such as clay or diatomaceous earth as soon as possible. Collect spillage. Store away from other materials.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See Heading 8. Exposure controls and personal protection.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling : Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work. Provide good ventilation in process area to prevent formation of vapor.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions : Keep only in the original container in a cool, well ventilated place away from : Keep container closed when not in use.

Incompatible products : Strong bases. Strong acids.

Incompatible materials : Sources of ignition. Direct sunlight.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Kepone Solution		
ACGIH	Local name	Toluene
ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	20 ppm
ACGIH	Remark (ACGIH)	Visual impair; female repro;
ACGIH	Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2018
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m ³)	1800 mg/m ³
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	500 ppm
OSHA	Acceptable maximum peak above the acceptable ceiling concentration for an 8-hr shift	500 ppm 10 mins.
OSHA	Remark (OSHA)	(2) See Table Z-2.
OSHA	Regulatory reference (US-OSHA)	OSHA

chlordecone (143-50-0)

Not applicable

hexane (110-54-3)

ACGIH	Local name	n-Hexane
ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	50 ppm
ACGIH	Remark (ACGIH)	CNS impair; peripheral neuropathy; eye irr; Skin; BEI
ACGIH	Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2018
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m ³)	1800 mg/m ³
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	500 ppm
OSHA	Regulatory reference (US-OSHA)	OSHA

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toluene (108-88-3)		
ACGIH	Local name	Toluene
ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	20 ppm (Toluene; USA; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; TLV - Adopted Value)
ACGIH	Remark (ACGIH)	Visual impair; female repro;
ACGIH	Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2018
OSHA	Acceptable maximum peak above the acceptable ceiling concentration for an 8-hr shift	500 ppm 10 mins.
OSHA	Remark (OSHA)	(2) See Table Z-2.
OSHA	Regulatory reference (US-OSHA)	OSHA

8.2. Appropriate engineering controls

No additional information available

8.3. Individual protection measures/Personal protective equipment

Personal protective equipment:

Avoid all unnecessary exposure.

Hand protection:

Wear protective gloves.

Eye protection:

Chemical goggles or safety glasses

Respiratory protection:

Wear appropriate mask

Other information:

Do not eat, drink or smoke during use.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Liquid
	: Colorless
	: characteristic
Odor threshold	: No data available
pH	: No data available
Melting point	: No data available
Freezing point	: No data available
Boiling point	: No data available
Flash point	: No data available
Relative evaporation rate (butyl acetate=1)	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Non flammable.
Vapor pressure	: No data available
Relative vapor density at 20 °C	: No data available
Relative density	: No data available
Solubility	: No data available
Log Pow	: No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	: No data available
Decomposition temperature	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available
Viscosity, dynamic	: No data available
Explosion limits	: No data available

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Explosive properties : No data available
Oxidizing properties : No data available

9.2. Other information

No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

No additional information available

10.2. Chemical stability

Not established.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Not established.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Direct sunlight. Extremely high or low temperatures.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong acids. Strong bases.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

fume. Carbon monoxide. Carbon dioxide.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity : Not classified

chlordecone (143-50-0)	
LD50 oral rat	95 mg/kg (Rat, Oral)
LD50 dermal rabbit	345 mg/kg (Rabbit, Dermal)
ATE US (oral)	95 mg/kg body weight
ATE US (dermal)	345 mg/kg body weight

hexane (110-54-3)	
LD50 oral rat	16000 mg/kg body weight (Equivalent or similar to OECD 401, Rat, Male / female, Experimental value, Oral)
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 3350 mg/kg body weight (Equivalent or similar to OECD 402, 4 h, Rabbit, Male, Read-across, Dermal)
LC50 inhalation rat (ppm)	> 5000 ppm (Equivalent or similar to OECD 403, 24 h, Rat, Male, Experimental value, Inhalation (vapours))
ATE US (oral)	16000 mg/kg body weight

toluene (108-88-3)	
LD50 oral rat	> 2000 mg/kg (Rat; Equivalent or similar to OECD 401; Literature study; 5580 mg/kg bodyweight; Rat; Experimental value)
LD50 dermal rabbit	12223 mg/kg (Rabbit; Literature study; Other; >5000 mg/kg bodyweight; Rabbit; Experimental value)
LC50 inhalation rat (mg/l)	> 20 mg/l/4h (Rat; Literature study)
ATE US (dermal)	12223 mg/kg body weight

Skin corrosion/irritation : Causes skin irritation.
Serious eye damage/irritation : Not classified
Respiratory or skin sensitization : Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity : May cause genetic defects.
Carcinogenicity : Suspected of causing cancer.

chlordecone (143-50-0)	
IARC group	2B - Possibly carcinogenic to humans
National Toxicology Program (NTP) Status	Reasonably anticipated to be Human Carcinogen

toluene (108-88-3)	
IARC group	3 - Not classifiable

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Reproductive toxicity	: Not classified
STOT-single exposure	: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
STOT-repeated exposure	: May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Aspiration hazard	: Not classified
Potential Adverse human health effects and symptoms	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Symptoms/effects	: Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

chlordecone (143-50-0)	
LC50 fish 1	0.036 mg/l (96 h, Salmo gairdneri, Literature study)
EC50 Daphnia 1	0.26 mg/l (48 h, Daphnia magna, Literature study)

12.2. Persistence and degradability

Kepone Solution	
Persistence and degradability	Not established.
chlordecone (143-50-0)	
Persistence and degradability	Not readily biodegradable in water.
hexane (110-54-3)	
Persistence and degradability	Biodegradable in the soil. Readily biodegradable in water.
ThOD	3.52 g O ₂ /g substance
toluene (108-88-3)	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable in water. Biodegradable in the soil. Low potential for adsorption in soil.
Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)	2.15 g O ₂ /g substance
Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	2.52 g O ₂ /g substance
ThOD	3.13 g O ₂ /g substance
BOD (% of ThOD)	0.69

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

Kepone Solution	
Bioaccumulative potential	Not established.
chlordecone (143-50-0)	
BCF fish 1	1100 - 2200 (Pimephales promelas, Literature study, Chronic)
Log Pow	3.78 - 6.08 (Literature study)
Bioaccumulative potential	High potential for bioaccumulation (Log Kow > 5).
hexane (110-54-3)	
BCF fish 1	501.187 (Other, Pimephales promelas, QSAR)
Log Pow	4 (Experimental value, Equivalent or similar to OECD 107, 20 °C)
Bioaccumulative potential	Potential for bioaccumulation (500 ≤ BCF ≤ 5000).
toluene (108-88-3)	
BCF fish 2	90 (BCF; 72 h; Leuciscus idus; Static system; Fresh water)
Log Pow	2.73 (Experimental value; Other; 20 °C)
Bioaccumulative potential	Low potential for bioaccumulation (BCF < 500).

12.4. Mobility in soil

chlordecone (143-50-0)	
Ecology - soil	Adsorbs into the soil.
hexane (110-54-3)	
Surface tension	0.018 N/m (25 °C, 1 g/l)

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hexane (110-54-3)	
Log Koc	3.34 (log Koc, QSAR)
Ecology - soil	Low potential for mobility in soil.
toluene (108-88-3)	
Surface tension	0.03 N/m (20 °C)

12.5. Other adverse effects

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chlordecone (143-50-0)	
hexane (110-54-3)	
toluene (108-88-3)	

Other information : Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Disposal methods

Product/Packaging disposal recommendations : Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations.
Ecology - waste materials : Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 14: Transport information

Department of Transportation (DOT)

In accordance with DOT

Transport document description : UN1208 Hexanes (hexane ; toluene ; chlordecone), 3, II
UN-No.(DOT) : UN1208
Proper Shipping Name (DOT) : Hexanes
hexane ; toluene ; chlordecone
Class (DOT) : 3 - Class 3 - Flammable and combustible liquid 49 CFR 173.120
Packing group (DOT) : II - Medium Danger
Hazard labels (DOT) : 3 - Flammable liquid



DOT Packaging Non Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 202
DOT Packaging Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 242
DOT Special Provisions (49 CFR 172.102) : IB2 - Authorized IBCs: Metal (31A, 31B and 31N); Rigid plastics (31H1 and 31H2); Composite (31HZ1). Additional Requirement: Only liquids with a vapor pressure less than or equal to 110 kPa at 50 C (1.1 bar at 122 F), or 130 kPa at 55 C (1.3 bar at 131 F) are authorized.
T4 - 2.65 178.274(d)(2) Normal..... 178.275(d)(3)
TP1 - The maximum degree of filling must not exceed the degree of filling determined by the following: Degree of filling = $97 / 1 + a (tr - tf)$ Where: tr is the maximum mean bulk temperature during transport, and tf is the temperature in degrees celsius of the liquid during filling.
DOT Packaging Exceptions (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 150
DOT Quantity Limitations Passenger aircraft/rail (49 CFR 173.27) : 5 L
DOT Quantity Limitations Cargo aircraft only (49 CFR 175.75) : 60 L

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DOT Vessel Stowage Location : E - The material may be stowed "on deck" or "under deck" on a cargo vessel and on a passenger vessel carrying a number of passengers limited to not more than the larger of 25 passengers, or one passenger per each 3 m of overall vessel length, but is prohibited from carriage on passenger vessels in which the limiting number of passengers is exceeded.

Emergency Response Guide (ERG) Number : 128

Other information : No supplementary information available.

Transportation of Dangerous Goods

Not applicable

Transport by sea

Transport document description (IMDG) : UN 1208 HEXANES (hexane ; toluene ; chlordecone), 3, II, MARINE POLLUTANT/ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS

UN-No. (IMDG) : 1208

Proper Shipping Name (IMDG) : HEXANES

Class (IMDG) : 3 - Flammable liquids

Packing group (IMDG) : II - substances presenting medium danger

Limited quantities (IMDG) : 1 L

Air transport

Transport document description (IATA) : UN 1208 Hexanes (hexane ; toluene ; chlordecone), 3, II, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS

UN-No. (IATA) : 1208

Proper Shipping Name (IATA) : Hexanes

Class (IATA) : 3 - Flammable Liquids

Packing group (IATA) : II - Medium Danger

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. US Federal regulations

chlordecone (143-50-0)

Not listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory
Not subject to reporting requirements of the United States SARA Section 313

CERCLA RQ : 1 lb

hexane (110-54-3)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory
Subject to reporting requirements of United States SARA Section 313

Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)

CERCLA RQ : 5000 lb

toluene (108-88-3)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory
Subject to reporting requirements of United States SARA Section 313

Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)

CERCLA RQ : 1000 lb

15.2. International regulations

CANADA

chlordecone (143-50-0)

Not listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)/NDSL (Non-Domestic Substances List)

hexane (110-54-3)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

toluene (108-88-3)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

EU-Regulations

No additional information available

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National regulations

chlordecone (143-50-0)

Listed on IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)
Listed as carcinogen on NTP (National Toxicology Program)

hexane (110-54-3)

Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)

toluene (108-88-3)

Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)

15.3. US State regulations

chlordecone (143-50-0)

U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Carcinogens List	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Developmental Toxicity	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Female	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Male	No significant risk level (NSRL)	Maximum allowable dose level (MADL)
Yes	Yes	No	No	0.04 µg/day	

hexane (110-54-3)

U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Carcinogens List	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Developmental Toxicity	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Female	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Male	No significant risk level (NSRL)	Maximum allowable dose level (MADL)
No	No	No	Yes		

toluene (108-88-3)

U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Carcinogens List	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Developmental Toxicity	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Female	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Male	No significant risk level (NSRL)	Maximum allowable dose level (MADL)
No	Yes	No	No		7000 µg/day

SECTION 16: Other information

Revision date : 10/16/2019
Other information : None.

Full text of H-phrases:

H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour
H315	Causes skin irritation
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness
H340	May cause genetic defects
H351	Suspected of causing cancer
H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure

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