

### SECTION 1: Identification

#### 1.1. Identification

Product form : Mixture  
Product name : 1,4-Dioxane Standard\_DCM  
Product code : AL0-101655

#### 1.2. Recommended use and restrictions on use

No additional information available

#### 1.3. Supplier

Phenova  
6390 Joyce Dr. Suite 100  
Golden, CO 80403 - United States  
T 1-866-942-2978 - F 1-866-283-0269  
[info@phenova.com](mailto:info@phenova.com) - [www.phenova.com](http://www.phenova.com)

#### 1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : ChemTel Assistance (US/Canada) 1-800-255-3924  
ChemTel Assistance (International) +1 813-248-0585

### SECTION 2: Hazard(s) identification

#### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

##### GHS US classification

Flammable liquids H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapour  
Category 2  
Carcinogenicity Category H350 May cause cancer  
1B

Full text of H statements : see section 16

#### 2.2. GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

##### GHS US labeling

Hazard pictograms (GHS US) :



Signal word (GHS US) : Danger

Hazard statements (GHS US) : H225 - Highly flammable liquid and vapour  
H350 - May cause cancer

Precautionary statements (GHS US) : P201 - Obtain special instructions before use.  
P202 - Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.  
P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.  
P233 - Keep container tightly closed.  
P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.  
P303+P361+P353 - If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower  
P308+P313 - If exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.  
P370+P378 - In case of fire: Use media other than water to extinguish.  
P403+P235 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.  
P501 - Dispose of contents/container to hazardous or special waste collection point, in accordance with local, regional, national and/or international regulation

#### 2.3. Other hazards which do not result in classification

No additional information available

#### 2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS US)

Not applicable

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### SECTION 3: Composition/Information on ingredients

#### 3.1. Substances

Not applicable

#### 3.2. Mixtures

Name	Product identifier	Conc.
Methylene Chloride	(CAS-No.) 75-09-2	99.8
1,4-dioxane	(CAS-No.) 123-91-1	0.2

Full text of hazard classes and H-statements : see section 16

### SECTION 4: First-aid measures

#### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

- First-aid measures general : Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician. IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
- First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.
- First-aid measures after skin contact : Rinse skin with water/shower. Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician. Wash with plenty of soap and water. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
- First-aid measures after eye contact : Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Obtain medical attention if pain, blinking or redness persists.
- First-aid measures after ingestion : Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Obtain emergency medical attention. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.

#### 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects (acute and delayed)

- Potential Adverse human health effects and symptoms : Toxic if swallowed. Toxic in contact with skin.
- Symptoms/effects after skin contact : Repeated exposure to this material can result in absorption through skin causing significant health hazard. Toxic in contact with skin.
- Symptoms/effects after ingestion : Toxic if swallowed. Swallowing a small quantity of this material will result in serious health hazard.

#### 4.3. Immediate medical attention and special treatment, if necessary

No additional information available

### SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

#### 5.1. Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

- Suitable extinguishing media : Use extinguishing media appropriate for surrounding fire.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a heavy water stream.

#### 5.2. Specific hazards arising from the chemical

- Fire hazard : Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
- Explosion hazard : May form flammable/explosive vapor-air mixture. Heat may build pressure, rupturing closed containers, spreading fire and increasing risk of burns and injuries. May form explosive peroxides.

#### 5.3. Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

- Firefighting instructions : Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers. Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire. Prevent fire-fighting water from entering environment. DO NOT fight fire when fire reaches explosives. Evacuate area.
- Protection during firefighting : Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

### SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

#### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

##### 6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

- Emergency procedures : Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

##### 6.1.2. For emergency responders

- Protective equipment : Equip cleanup crew with proper protection. Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
- Emergency procedures : Ventilate area.

#### 6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if liquid enters sewers or public waters.

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### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Take up in absorbent material. Collect spillage.

### 6.4. Reference to other sections

See Heading 8. Exposure controls and personal protection.

## SECTION 7: Handling and storage

### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Additional hazards when processed : Handle empty containers with care because residual vapors are flammable. Hazardous waste due to potential risk of explosion.

Precautions for safe handling : Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work. Provide good ventilation in process area to prevent formation of vapor. No open flames. No smoking. Use only non-sparking tools. Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking.

Hygiene measures : Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Gently wash with plenty of soap and water. Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Technical measures : Proper grounding procedures to avoid static electricity should be followed. Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.

Storage conditions : Keep in fireproof place. Keep container tightly closed. Keep container tightly closed and in a well-ventilated place. Keep away from any flames or sparking source.

Incompatible products : Oxidizing agent.

Incompatible materials : Direct sunlight. Heat sources.

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### 8.1. Control parameters

1,4-Dioxane Standard_DCM		
ACGIH	Local name	Dichloromethane
ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	50 ppm
ACGIH	Remark (ACGIH)	COHb-emia; CNS impair
ACGIH	Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2018
OSHA	Remark (OSHA)	(2) See Table Z-2.
OSHA	Regulatory reference (US-OSHA)	OSHA
1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)		
ACGIH	Local name	1,4-Dioxane
ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	20 ppm
ACGIH	Remark (ACGIH)	Liver dam
ACGIH	Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2018
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	360 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	100 ppm
OSHA	Regulatory reference (US-OSHA)	OSHA
Methylene Chloride (75-09-2)		
ACGIH	Local name	Dichloromethane
ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	50 ppm
ACGIH	Remark (ACGIH)	COHb-emia; CNS impair
ACGIH	Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2018
OSHA	Remark (OSHA)	(2) See Table Z-2.
OSHA	Regulatory reference (US-OSHA)	OSHA

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### 8.2. Appropriate engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls : Either local exhaust or general room ventilation is usually required.

### 8.3. Individual protection measures/Personal protective equipment

#### Personal protective equipment:

Avoid all unnecessary exposure. Gloves. Protective clothing. Protective goggles. Safety glasses.

#### Hand protection:

Wear chemically resistant protective gloves. Wear suitable gloves resistant to chemical penetration

#### Eye protection:

Chemical goggles or safety glasses. Safety glasses

#### Skin and body protection:

Wear chemically protective gloves, lab coat or apron to prevent prolonged or repeated skin contact

#### Respiratory protection:

Where exposure through inhalation may occur from use, respiratory protection equipment is recommended

#### Personal protective equipment symbol(s):



#### Other information:

Do not eat, drink or smoke during use.

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Liquid
	: Colorless
	: characteristic
Odor threshold	: No data available
pH	: No data available
Melting point	: No data available
Freezing point	: No data available
Boiling point	: No data available
Flash point	: No data available
Relative evaporation rate (butyl acetate=1)	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
Vapor pressure	: No data available
Relative vapor density at 20 °C	: No data available
Relative density	: No data available
Solubility	: No data available
Log Pow	: No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	: No data available
Decomposition temperature	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available
Viscosity, dynamic	: No data available
Explosion limits	: No data available
Explosive properties	: May form explosive peroxides.
Oxidizing properties	: No data available

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### 9.2. Other information

No additional information available

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1. Reactivity

No additional information available

### 10.2. Chemical stability

Highly flammable liquid and vapour. May form flammable/explosive vapor-air mixture.

### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Reacts vigorously with strong oxidizers and acids.

### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

Direct sunlight. Extremely high or low temperatures. Open flame. Heat. Sparks. Overheating.

### 10.5. Incompatible materials

Oxidizing agent.

### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

May release flammable gases. May form explosive peroxides.

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### 11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity : Not classified

1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)	
LD50 oral rat	> 5000 mg/kg (Rat, Oral)
LD50 dermal rabbit	7600 mg/kg (Rabbit, Dermal)
LC50 inhalation rat (mg/l)	51 mg/l (4 h, Rat, Inhalation)
LC50 inhalation rat (ppm)	14250 ppm (4 h, Rat, Inhalation)
ATE US (dermal)	7600 mg/kg body weight
ATE US (vapors)	51 mg/l/4h
ATE US (dust, mist)	51 mg/l/4h

Methylene Chloride (75-09-2)	
LD50 oral rat	> 2000 mg/kg body weight (OECD 401: Acute Oral Toxicity, Rat, Male / female, Experimental value, Oral)
LD50 dermal rat	> 2000 mg/kg body weight (OECD 402: Acute Dermal Toxicity, 24 h, Rat, Male / female, Experimental value, Dermal)

Skin corrosion/irritation : Not classified

Serious eye damage/irritation : Not classified

Respiratory or skin sensitization : Not classified

Germ cell mutagenicity : Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

Carcinogenicity : May cause cancer.

1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)	
National Toxicology Program (NTP) Status	Reasonably anticipated to be Human Carcinogen

Methylene Chloride (75-09-2)	
IARC group	2A - Probably carcinogenic to humans
National Toxicology Program (NTP) Status	Reasonably anticipated to be Human Carcinogen

Reproductive toxicity : Not classified

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met

STOT-single exposure : Not classified

STOT-repeated exposure : Not classified

Aspiration hazard : Not classified

Potential Adverse human health effects and symptoms : Toxic if swallowed. Toxic in contact with skin.

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Symptoms/effects after skin contact	: Repeated exposure to this material can result in absorption through skin causing significant health hazard. Toxic in contact with skin.
Symptoms/effects after ingestion	: Toxic if swallowed. Swallowing a small quantity of this material will result in serious health hazard.

### SECTION 12: Ecological information

#### 12.1. Toxicity

1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)	
LC50 fish 1	13000 mg/l (96 h, Pimephales promelas, GLP)
EC50 Daphnia 1	8450 mg/l (24 h, Daphnia magna)
Methylene Chloride (75-09-2)	
LC50 fish 1	193 mg/l (96 h, Pimephales promelas, Flow-through system, Fresh water, Experimental value)
EC50 Daphnia 1	168.2 mg/l (48 h, Daphnia magna)

#### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

1,4-Dioxane Standard_DCM	
Persistence and degradability	Not established.
1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)	
Persistence and degradability	Non degradable in the soil. Not readily biodegradable in water.
Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)	0 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance
ThOD	1.8 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance
BOD (% of ThOD)	0
Methylene Chloride (75-09-2)	
Persistence and degradability	Biodegradable in the soil. Not readily biodegradable in water.

#### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

1,4-Dioxane Standard_DCM	
Bioaccumulative potential	Not established.
1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)	
BCF fish 1	0.2 - 0.7 (Cyprinus carpio, Test duration: 6 weeks)
Log Pow	-0.27 (Experimental value)
Bioaccumulative potential	Not bioaccumulative.
Methylene Chloride (75-09-2)	
BCF fish 1	2 - 40 (OECD 305: Bioconcentration: Flow-Through Fish Test, 6 week(s), Cyprinus carpio, Semi-static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, GLP)
Log Pow	1.25 (Experimental value, OECD 107: Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water): Shake Flask Method, 20 °C)
Bioaccumulative potential	Low potential for bioaccumulation (BCF < 500).

#### 12.4. Mobility in soil

1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)	
Surface tension	0.037 N/m (20 °C)
Methylene Chloride (75-09-2)	
Surface tension	0.028 N/m (20 °C)
Ecology - soil	Low potential for adsorption in soil. May be harmful to plant growth, blooming and fruit formation.

#### 12.5. Other adverse effects

1,4-Dioxane Standard_DCM	
1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)	
Methylene Chloride (75-09-2)	

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Other information : Avoid release to the environment.

### SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

#### 13.1. Disposal methods

Product/Packaging disposal recommendations : Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations.  
Additional information : Handle empty containers with care because residual vapors are flammable. Hazardous waste due to potential risk of explosion.  
Ecology - waste materials : Avoid release to the environment. Hazardous waste due to toxicity.

### SECTION 14: Transport information

#### Department of Transportation (DOT)

In accordance with DOT

Transport document description : UN2810 Toxic, liquids, organic, n.o.s. (dichloromethane ; 1,4-dioxane), 6.1, III  
UN-No.(DOT) : UN2810  
Proper Shipping Name (DOT) : Toxic, liquids, organic, n.o.s.  
dichloromethane ; 1,4-dioxane  
Class (DOT) : 6.1 - Class 6.1 - Poisonous materials 49 CFR 173.132  
Packing group (DOT) : III - Minor Danger  
Hazard labels (DOT) : 6.1 - Poison



DOT Packaging Non Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 203  
DOT Packaging Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 241  
DOT Symbols : G - Identifies PSN requiring a technical name  
DOT Special Provisions (49 CFR 172.102) : IB3 - Authorized IBCs: Metal (31A, 31B and 31N); Rigid plastics (31H1 and 31H2); Composite (31HZ1 and 31HA2, 31HB2, 31HN2, 31HD2 and 31HH2). Additional Requirement: Only liquids with a vapor pressure less than or equal to 110 kPa at 50 C (1.1 bar at 122 F), or 130 kPa at 55 C (1.3 bar at 131 F) are authorized, except for UN2672 (also see Special Provision IP8 in Table 2 for UN2672).  
T7 - 4 178.274(d)(2) Normal..... 178.275(d)(3)  
TP1 - The maximum degree of filling must not exceed the degree of filling determined by the following: Degree of filling =  $97 / 1 + a (tr - tf)$  Where: tr is the maximum mean bulk temperature during transport, and tf is the temperature in degrees celsius of the liquid during filling.  
TP28 - A portable tank having a minimum test pressure of 2.65 bar (265 kPa) may be used provided the calculated test pressure is 2.65 bar or less based on the MAWP of the hazardous material, as defined in 178.275 of this subchapter, where the test pressure is 1.5 times the MAWP.  
DOT Packaging Exceptions (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 153  
DOT Quantity Limitations Passenger aircraft/rail (49 CFR 173.27) : 60 L  
DOT Quantity Limitations Cargo aircraft only (49 CFR 175.75) : 220 L  
DOT Vessel Stowage Location : A - The material may be stowed "on deck" or "under deck" on a cargo vessel and on a passenger vessel.  
DOT Vessel Stowage Other : 40 - Stow "clear of living quarters"  
Emergency Response Guide (ERG) Number : 153  
Other information : No supplementary information available.

#### Transportation of Dangerous Goods

Not applicable

#### Transport by sea

Transport document description (IMDG) : UN 2810 TOXIC LIQUID, ORGANIC, N.O.S. (dichloromethane ; 1,4-dioxane), 6.1, III  
UN-No. (IMDG) : 2810

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Proper Shipping Name (IMDG)	: TOXIC LIQUID, ORGANIC, N.O.S.
Class (IMDG)	: 6.1 - Toxic substances
Packing group (IMDG)	: III - substances presenting low danger

### Air transport

Transport document description (IATA)	: UN 2810 Toxic liquid, organic, n.o.s. (dichloromethane ; 1,4-dioxane), 6.1, III
UN-No. (IATA)	: 2810
Proper Shipping Name (IATA)	: Toxic liquid, organic, n.o.s.
Class (IATA)	: 6.1 - Toxic Substances
Packing group (IATA)	: III - Minor Danger

## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

### 15.1. US Federal regulations

#### 1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory  
Subject to reporting requirements of United States SARA Section 313

Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)

CERCLA RQ	100 lb
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#### Methylene Chloride (75-09-2)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory  
Subject to reporting requirements of United States SARA Section 313

Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)

EPA TSCA Regulatory Flag	R - R - indicates a substance that is the subject of a TSCA section 6 risk management rule.
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CERCLA RQ	1000 lb
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### 15.2. International regulations

#### CANADA

#### 1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

#### Methylene Chloride (75-09-2)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

#### EU-Regulations

No additional information available

#### National regulations

#### 1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)

Listed on IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

Listed as carcinogen on NTP (National Toxicology Program)

Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)

#### Methylene Chloride (75-09-2)

Listed on IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)

Listed as carcinogen on NTP (National Toxicology Program)

Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)

### 15.3. US State regulations

#### 1,4-dioxane (123-91-1)

U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Carcinogens List	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Developmental Toxicity	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Female	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Male	No significant risk level (NSRL)	Maximum allowable dose level (MADL)
Yes	No	No	No	30 µg/day	



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Methylene Chloride (75-09-2)					
U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Carcinogens List	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Developmental Toxicity	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Female	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Male	No significant risk level (NSRL)	Maximum allowable dose level (MADL)
Yes	No	No	No	50 µg/day	

### SECTION 16: Other information

Revision date : 01/28/2020

Data sources : REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008 OF THE EUROPEAN PARLIAMENT AND OF THE COUNCIL of 16 December 2008 on classification, labeling and packaging of substances and mixtures, amending and repealing Directives 67/548/EEC and 1999/45/EC, and amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006.

Other information : None.

Full text of H-phrases:

H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour
H350	May cause cancer

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