

### SECTION 1: Identification

#### 1.1. Identification

Product form : Mixture  
 Product name : VOA UST Mix  
 Product code : AL0-130856

#### 1.2. Recommended use and restrictions on use

No additional information available

#### 1.3. Supplier

Phenova  
 6390 Joyce Dr. Suite 100  
 Golden, CO 80403 - United States  
 T 1-866-942-2978 - F 1-866-283-0269  
[info@phenova.com](mailto:info@phenova.com) - [www.phenova.com](http://www.phenova.com)

#### 1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : ChemTel Assistance (US/Canada) 1-800-255-3924  
 ChemTel Assistance (International) +1 813-248-0585

### SECTION 2: Hazard(s) identification

#### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

##### GHS US classification

Flammable liquids Category 2	H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour
Acute toxicity (oral) Category 3	H301	Toxic if swallowed
Acute toxicity (dermal) Category 3	H311	Toxic in contact with skin
Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 2	H319	Causes serious eye irritation
Germ cell mutagenicity Category 1B	H340	May cause genetic defects
Carcinogenicity Category 1A	H350	May cause cancer
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) Category 1	H370	Causes damage to organs
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) Category 3	H335	May cause respiratory irritation

Full text of H statements : see section 16

#### 2.2. GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

##### GHS US labeling

Hazard pictograms (GHS-US) :



Signal word (GHS-US) :

Danger

Hazard statements (GHS-US) :

H225 - Highly flammable liquid and vapour  
 H301+H311 - Toxic if swallowed or in contact with skin  
 H319 - Causes serious eye irritation  
 H335 - May cause respiratory irritation  
 H340 - May cause genetic defects  
 H350 - May cause cancer  
 H370 - Causes damage to organs

Precautionary statements (GHS-US) :

P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.  
 P233 - Keep container tightly closed.  
 P260 - Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.

# VOA UST Mix

## Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

P261 - Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.  
P264 - Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling.  
P270 - Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.  
P271 - Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.  
P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.  
P301+P310 - If swallowed: Immediately call a poison center or doctor  
P302+P352 - If on skin: Wash with plenty of water  
P303+P361+P353 - If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower  
P304+P340 - If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing  
P305+P351+P338 - If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing  
P308+P313 - If exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.  
P337+P313 - If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.  
P361+P364 - Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.  
P370+P378 - In case of fire: Use media other than water to extinguish.  
P403+P233 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.  
P403+P235 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.  
P501 - Dispose of contents/container to hazardous or special waste collection point, in accordance with local, regional, national and/or international regulation

### 2.3. Other hazards which do not result in classification

No additional information available

### 2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS US)

Not applicable

## SECTION 3: Composition/Information on ingredients

### 3.1. Substances

Not applicable

### 3.2. Mixtures

Name	Product identifier	Conc.
methanol (Component)	(CAS-No.) 67-56-1	78.7
tert-Butanol (Component)	(CAS-No.) 75-65-0	20
benzene (Component)	(CAS-No.) 71-43-2	0.1
ethylbenzene (Component)	(CAS-No.) 100-41-4	0.1
naphthalene (Component)	(CAS-No.) 91-20-3	0.1
Isopropylbenzene (Component)	(CAS-No.) 98-82-8	0.1
toluene (Component)	(CAS-No.) 108-88-3	0.1

Full text of hazard classes and H-statements : see section 16

## SECTION 4: First-aid measures

### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general : Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If you feel unwell, seek medical advice (show the label where possible).  
First-aid measures after inhalation : Allow victim to breathe fresh air. Allow the victim to rest.  
First-aid measures after skin contact : Remove affected clothing and wash all exposed skin area with mild soap and water, followed by warm water rinse.  
First-aid measures after eye contact : Rinse immediately with plenty of water. Obtain medical attention if pain, blinking or redness persists.  
First-aid measures after ingestion : Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Obtain emergency medical attention.

### 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects (acute and delayed)

Potential Adverse human health effects and symptoms : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.  
Symptoms/effects : Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

### 4.3. Immediate medical attention and special treatment, if necessary

No additional information available

# VOA UST Mix

## Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

### SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

#### 5.1. Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Foam. Dry powder. Carbon dioxide. Water spray. Sand.  
 Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use a heavy water stream.

#### 5.2. Specific hazards arising from the chemical

No additional information available

#### 5.3. Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Firefighting instructions : Use water spray or fog for cooling exposed containers. Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire. Prevent fire-fighting water from entering environment.  
 Protection during firefighting : Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

### SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

#### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

##### 6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Emergency procedures : Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

##### 6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Equip cleanup crew with proper protection.  
 Emergency procedures : Ventilate area.

#### 6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if liquid enters sewers or public waters.

#### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Soak up spills with inert solids, such as clay or diatomaceous earth as soon as possible. Collect spillage. Store away from other materials.

#### 6.4. Reference to other sections

See Heading 8. Exposure controls and personal protection.

### SECTION 7: Handling and storage

#### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling : Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work. Provide good ventilation in process area to prevent formation of vapor.

#### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions : Keep only in the original container in a cool, well ventilated place away from : Keep container closed when not in use.  
 Incompatible products : Strong bases. Strong acids.  
 Incompatible materials : Sources of ignition. Direct sunlight.

### SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

#### 8.1. Control parameters

VOA UST Mix		
ACGIH	Local name	Methanol
ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	200 ppm
ACGIH	ACGIH STEL (ppm)	250 ppm
ACGIH	Remark (ACGIH)	Headache; eye dam; dizziness; nausea
ACGIH	Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2018
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	260 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	200 ppm
OSHA	Regulatory reference (US-OSHA)	OSHA
benzene (71-43-2)		
ACGIH	Local name	Benzene
ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	0.5 ppm

# VOA UST Mix

## Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

<b>benzene (71-43-2)</b>		
ACGIH	ACGIH STEL (ppm)	2.5 ppm
ACGIH	Remark (ACGIH)	Leukemia
ACGIH	Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2018
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	10 ppm
OSHA	OSHA PEL (Ceiling) (ppm)	25 ppm
OSHA	Acceptable maximum peak above the acceptable ceiling concentration for an 8-hr shift	50 ppm 10 mins.
OSHA	Regulatory reference (US-OSHA)	OSHA
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (ppm)	0.1 ppm
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (STEL) (ppm)	1 ppm
<b>tert-Butanol (75-65-0)</b>		
ACGIH	Local name	tert-Butanol
ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	100 ppm
ACGIH	Remark (ACGIH)	CNS impair
ACGIH	Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2018
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	300 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	100 ppm
OSHA	Regulatory reference (US-OSHA)	OSHA
<b>ethylbenzene (100-41-4)</b>		
ACGIH	Local name	Ethyl benzene
ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	20 ppm (Ethyl benzene; USA; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; TLV - Adopted Value)
ACGIH	Remark (ACGIH)	URT irr; kidney dam (nephropathy)
ACGIH	Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2018
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	435 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	100 ppm
OSHA	Regulatory reference (US-OSHA)	OSHA
<b>Isopropylbenzene (98-82-8)</b>		
ACGIH	Local name	Cumene
ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	50 ppm
ACGIH	Remark (ACGIH)	Eye, skin, & URT irr; CNS impair
ACGIH	Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2018
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	245 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	50 ppm
OSHA	Regulatory reference (US-OSHA)	OSHA
<b>naphthalene (91-20-3)</b>		
ACGIH	Local name	Naphthalene
ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	10 ppm (Naphthalene; USA; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; TLV - Adopted Value)

# VOA UST Mix

## Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

<b>naphthalene (91-20-3)</b>		
ACGIH	Remark (ACGIH)	Hematologic eff; URT & eye irr; Skin; A3 (Confirmed Animal Carcinogen with Unknown Relevance to Humans: The agent is carcinogenic in experimental animals at a relatively high dose, by route(s) of administration, at site(s), of histologic type(s), or by mechanism(s) that may not be relevant to worker exposure. Available epidemiologic studies do not confirm an increased risk of cancer in exposed humans. Available evidence does not suggest that the agent is likely to cause cancer in humans except under uncommon or unlikely routes or levels of exposure)
ACGIH	Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2018
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	50 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	10 ppm
OSHA	Regulatory reference (US-OSHA)	OSHA
<b>toluene (108-88-3)</b>		
ACGIH	Local name	Toluene
ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	20 ppm (Toluene; USA; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; TLV - Adopted Value)
ACGIH	Remark (ACGIH)	Visual impair; female repro;
ACGIH	Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2018
OSHA	Acceptable maximum peak above the acceptable ceiling concentration for an 8-hr shift	500 ppm 10 mins.
OSHA	Remark (OSHA)	(2) See Table Z-2.
OSHA	Regulatory reference (US-OSHA)	OSHA
<b>methanol (67-56-1)</b>		
ACGIH	Local name	Methanol
ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	200 ppm (Methanol; USA; Time-weighted average exposure limit 8 h; TLV - Adopted Value)
ACGIH	ACGIH STEL (ppm)	250 ppm (Methanol; USA; Short time value; TLV - Adopted Value)
ACGIH	Remark (ACGIH)	Headache; eye dam; dizziness; nausea
ACGIH	Regulatory reference	ACGIH 2018
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m <sup>3</sup> )	260 mg/m <sup>3</sup>
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	200 ppm
OSHA	Regulatory reference (US-OSHA)	OSHA

### 8.2. Appropriate engineering controls

No additional information available

### 8.3. Individual protection measures/Personal protective equipment

#### Personal protective equipment:

Avoid all unnecessary exposure.

#### Hand protection:

Wear protective gloves.

#### Eye protection:

Chemical goggles or safety glasses

#### Respiratory protection:

Wear appropriate mask

# VOA UST Mix

## Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

### Other information:

Do not eat, drink or smoke during use.

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Liquid
	: Colorless
	: characteristic
Odor threshold	: No data available
pH	: No data available
Melting point	: No data available
Freezing point	: No data available
Boiling point	: No data available
Flash point	: No data available
Relative evaporation rate (butyl acetate=1)	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Non flammable.
Vapor pressure	: No data available
Relative vapor density at 20 °C	: No data available
Relative density	: No data available
Solubility	: No data available
Log Pow	: No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	: No data available
Decomposition temperature	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available
Viscosity, dynamic	: No data available
Explosion limits	: No data available
Explosive properties	: No data available
Oxidizing properties	: No data available

### 9.2. Other information

No additional information available

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1. Reactivity

No additional information available

### 10.2. Chemical stability

Not established.

### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Not established.

### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

Direct sunlight. Extremely high or low temperatures.

### 10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong acids. Strong bases.

### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

fume. Carbon monoxide. Carbon dioxide.

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### 11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity : Not classified

VOA UST Mix	
ATE US (oral)	126.013 mg/kg body weight
ATE US (dermal)	381.194 mg/kg body weight

# VOA UST Mix

## Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

<b>benzene (71-43-2)</b>	
LD50 oral rat	> 2000 mg/kg body weight (Equivalent or similar to OECD 401, Rat, Male, Experimental value, Oral)
LC50 inhalation rat (mg/l)	43.767 mg/l (OECD 403: Acute Inhalation Toxicity, 4 h, Rat, Female, Experimental value, Inhalation (vapours))
LC50 inhalation rat (ppm)	13700 ppm (OECD 403: Acute Inhalation Toxicity, 4 h, Rat, Female, Experimental value, Inhalation (vapours))
ATE US (vapors)	43.767 mg/l/4h
ATE US (dust, mist)	43.767 mg/l/4h
<b>tert-Butanol (75-65-0)</b>	
LD50 oral rat	3046 mg/kg body weight (EPA OPPTS 870.1100: Acute Oral Toxicity, Rat, Male / female, Experimental value, Oral, 14 day(s))
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 2000 mg/kg body weight (EU Method B.3: Acute toxicity (dermal), 24 h, Rabbit, Male / female, Experimental value, Dermal, 14 day(s))
LC50 inhalation rat (mg/l)	> 36 mg/l (EPA OPPTS 870.1300: Acute Inhalation Toxicity, 4 h, Rat, Male / female, Experimental value, Inhalation (vapours), 14 day(s))
ATE US (oral)	3046 mg/kg body weight
ATE US (gases)	4500 ppmV/4h
ATE US (vapors)	11 mg/l/4h
ATE US (dust, mist)	1.5 mg/l/4h
<b>ethylbenzene (100-41-4)</b>	
LD50 oral rat	3500 mg/kg (Rat; Other; Experimental value)
LD50 dermal rabbit	15415 mg/kg (Rabbit; Literature study; Other; 15432 mg/kg; Rabbit; Experimental value)
LC50 inhalation rat (mg/l)	17.8 mg/l/4h (Rat; Literature study)
LC50 inhalation rat (ppm)	4000 ppm/4h (Rat; Literature study)
ATE US (oral)	3500 mg/kg body weight
ATE US (dermal)	15415 mg/kg body weight
ATE US (gases)	4000 ppmV/4h
ATE US (vapors)	17.8 mg/l/4h
ATE US (dust, mist)	17.8 mg/l/4h
<b>isopropylbenzene (98-82-8)</b>	
LD50 oral rat	> 2000 mg/kg (Other, Rat, Literature study, Oral)
LD50 dermal rabbit	10578 mg/kg (Other, Rabbit, Literature study, Dermal)
LC50 inhalation rat (mg/l)	40 mg/l (Other, 4 h, Rat, Literature study, Inhalation)
ATE US (dermal)	10578 mg/kg body weight
ATE US (vapors)	40 mg/l/4h
ATE US (dust, mist)	40 mg/l/4h
<b>naphthalene (91-20-3)</b>	
LD50 oral rat	> 1100 mg/kg (Rat)
LD50 dermal rat	> 2500 mg/kg (Rat)
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 20000 mg/kg (Rabbit)
ATE US (oral)	500 mg/kg body weight
<b>toluene (108-88-3)</b>	
LD50 oral rat	> 2000 mg/kg (Rat; Equivalent or similar to OECD 401; Literature study; 5580 mg/kg bodyweight; Rat; Experimental value)
LD50 dermal rabbit	12223 mg/kg (Rabbit; Literature study; Other; >5000 mg/kg bodyweight; Rabbit; Experimental value)
LC50 inhalation rat (mg/l)	> 20 mg/l/4h (Rat; Literature study)
ATE US (dermal)	12223 mg/kg body weight
<b>methanol (67-56-1)</b>	
LD50 oral rat	> 5000 mg/kg (Rat; BASF test; Literature study; 1187-2769 mg/kg bodyweight; Rat; Weight of evidence)
LD50 dermal rabbit	15800 mg/kg (Rabbit; Literature study)
LC50 inhalation rat (mg/l)	85 mg/l/4h (Rat; Literature study)
LC50 inhalation rat (ppm)	64000 ppm/4h (Rat; Literature study)
ATE US (oral)	100 mg/kg body weight

# VOA UST Mix

## Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

<b>methanol (67-56-1)</b>	
ATE US (dermal)	300 mg/kg body weight
ATE US (gases)	700 ppmV/4h
ATE US (vapors)	3 mg/l/4h
ATE US (dust, mist)	0.5 mg/l/4h

Skin corrosion/irritation	: Not classified
Serious eye damage/irritation	: Causes serious eye irritation.
Respiratory or skin sensitization	: Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity	: May cause genetic defects.
Carcinogenicity	: May cause cancer.

<b>benzene (71-43-2)</b>	
National Toxicology Program (NTP) Status	Known Human Carcinogens

<b>ethylbenzene (100-41-4)</b>	
IARC group	2B - Possibly carcinogenic to humans

<b>Isopropylbenzene (98-82-8)</b>	
IARC group	2B - Possibly carcinogenic to humans
National Toxicology Program (NTP) Status	Reasonably anticipated to be Human Carcinogen

<b>naphthalene (91-20-3)</b>	
IARC group	2B - Possibly carcinogenic to humans
National Toxicology Program (NTP) Status	Reasonably anticipated to be Human Carcinogen

<b>toluene (108-88-3)</b>	
IARC group	3 - Not classifiable

Reproductive toxicity	: Not classified
Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure	: Causes damage to organs. May cause respiratory irritation.

Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure	: Not classified
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Aspiration hazard	: Not classified
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Potential Adverse human health effects and symptoms	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
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Symptoms/effects	: Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.
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## SECTION 12: Ecological information

### 12.1. Toxicity

<b>benzene (71-43-2)</b>	
LC50 fish 1	5.3 mg/l (Equivalent or similar to OECD 203, 96 h, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Flow-through system, Fresh water, Experimental value)
EC50 Daphnia 1	10 mg/l (OECD 202: Daphnia sp. Acute Immobilisation Test, 48 h, Daphnia magna, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value)
ErC50 (algae)	100 mg/l (OECD 201: Alga, Growth Inhibition Test, 72 h, Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, GLP)

<b>tert-Butanol (75-65-0)</b>	
LC50 fish 1	> 961 mg/l (OECD 203: Fish, Acute Toxicity Test, 96 h, Pimephales promelas, Flow-through system, Fresh water, Experimental value, GLP)
EC50 Daphnia 1	933 mg/l (EU Method C.2, 48 h, Daphnia magna, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, GLP)

<b>ethylbenzene (100-41-4)</b>	
LC50 fish 1	4.2 mg/l (OECD 203: Fish, Acute Toxicity Test, 96 h, Salmo gairdneri, Semi-static system, Fresh water, Experimental value)
EC50 Daphnia 1	1.8 - 2.4 mg/l (US EPA, 48 h, Daphnia magna, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value)



# VOA UST Mix

## Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

<b>ethylbenzene (100-41-4)</b>	
LC50 fish 2	4.2 mg/l (LC50; OECD 203: Fish, Acute Toxicity Test; 96 h; Salmo gairdneri; Semi-static system; Fresh water; Experimental value)
<b>Isopropylbenzene (98-82-8)</b>	
LC50 fish 1	4.8 mg/l (EPA OTS 797.1400, 96 h, Oncorhynchus mykiss, Flow-through system, Fresh water, Experimental value, GLP)
EC50 Daphnia 1	2.14 mg/l (OECD 202: Daphnia sp. Acute Immobilisation Test, 48 h, Daphnia magna, Static system, Fresh water, Experimental value, GLP)
<b>naphthalene (91-20-3)</b>	
EC50 Daphnia 1	2.16 mg/l (EC50; 48 h; Daphnia magna)
LC50 fish 2	0.11 mg/l (LC50; 96 h; Oncorhynchus mykiss)
Threshold limit algae 1	0.4 mg/l (EC50; 72 h; Skeletonema costatum)
<b>methanol (67-56-1)</b>	
LC50 fish 1	15400 mg/l (LC50; EPA 660/3 - 75/009; 96 h; Lepomis macrochirus; Flow-through system; Fresh water; Experimental value)
EC50 Daphnia 1	> 10000 mg/l (EC50; DIN 38412-11; 48 h; Daphnia magna; Static system; Fresh water; Experimental value)
LC50 fish 2	10800 mg/l (LC50; 96 h; Salmo gairdneri)

### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

<b>VOA UST Mix</b>	
Persistence and degradability	Not established.
<b>benzene (71-43-2)</b>	
Persistence and degradability	Biodegradable in the soil. Readily biodegradable in water.
Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)	2.18 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance
Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	2.15 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance
ThOD	3.1 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance
BOD (% of ThOD)	0.7
<b>tert-Butanol (75-65-0)</b>	
Persistence and degradability	Not readily biodegradable in water.
Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)	0 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance
Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	2.18 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance
ThOD	2.59 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance
BOD (% of ThOD)	0
<b>ethylbenzene (100-41-4)</b>	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable in water. Biodegradable in the soil. Low potential for adsorption in soil.
Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)	1.44 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance (20d.)
Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	2.1 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance
ThOD	3.17 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance
BOD (% of ThOD)	45.4 (20 days)
<b>Isopropylbenzene (98-82-8)</b>	
Persistence and degradability	Biodegradable in the soil. Inherently biodegradable. Not readily biodegradable in water.
Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)	1.28 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance
Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	2.42 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance
ThOD	3.2 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance
BOD (% of ThOD)	0.4
<b>naphthalene (91-20-3)</b>	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable in water. Forming sediments in water. Biodegradable in the soil. Adsorbs into the soil. Photolysis in the air.
Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)	0 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance

# VOA UST Mix

## Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

<b>naphthalene (91-20-3)</b>	
Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	0.22 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance
ThOD	2.99 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance

<b>toluene (108-88-3)</b>	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable in water. Biodegradable in the soil. Low potential for adsorption in soil.
Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)	2.15 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance
Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	2.52 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance
ThOD	3.13 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance
BOD (% of ThOD)	0.69

<b>methanol (67-56-1)</b>	
Persistence and degradability	Readily biodegradable in water. Biodegradable in the soil. Highly mobile in soil.
Biochemical oxygen demand (BOD)	0.6 - 1.12 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance
Chemical oxygen demand (COD)	1.42 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance
ThOD	1.5 g O <sub>2</sub> /g substance
BOD (% of ThOD)	0.8 (Literature study)

### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

<b>VOA UST Mix</b>	
Bioaccumulative potential	Not established.

<b>benzene (71-43-2)</b>	
BCF fish 1	< 10 (OECD 305: Bioconcentration: Flow-Through Fish Test, 3 day(s), Leuciscus idus, Flow-through system, Fresh water, Experimental value)
Log Pow	2.13 (Experimental value, 25 °C)
Bioaccumulative potential	Low potential for bioaccumulation (BCF < 500).

<b>tert-Butanol (75-65-0)</b>	
Log Pow	0.317 (Experimental value, OECD 107: Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water): Shake Flask Method, 22.5 °C)
Bioaccumulative potential	Low potential for bioaccumulation (Log Kow < 4).

<b>ethylbenzene (100-41-4)</b>	
BCF fish 1	1 (BCF; Other; 6 weeks; Oncorhynchus kisutch; Flow-through system; Salt water; Literature study)
BCF fish 2	15 - 79 (BCF)
BCF other aquatic organisms 1	4.68 (BCF)
Log Pow	3.15 (Experimental value; 3.6; Experimental value; EU Method A.8: Partition Coefficient; 20 °C)
Bioaccumulative potential	Low potential for bioaccumulation (BCF < 500).

<b>isopropylbenzene (98-82-8)</b>	
BCF fish 1	35.5 (Carassius auratus)
BCF other aquatic organisms 1	94.69 (BCFBAF v3.00, Calculated value)
Log Pow	3.66 (Experimental value)
Bioaccumulative potential	Low potential for bioaccumulation (BCF < 500).

<b>naphthalene (91-20-3)</b>	
BCF fish 1	23 - 168 (BCF; 8 weeks; Cyprinus carpio)
Log Pow	3.3 (Experimental value)
Bioaccumulative potential	Low potential for bioaccumulation (BCF < 500).

<b>toluene (108-88-3)</b>	
BCF fish 2	90 (BCF; 72 h; Leuciscus idus; Static system; Fresh water)
Log Pow	2.73 (Experimental value; Other; 20 °C)
Bioaccumulative potential	Low potential for bioaccumulation (BCF < 500).

<b>methanol (67-56-1)</b>	
BCF fish 1	< 10 (BCF; 72 h; Leuciscus idus)

# VOA UST Mix

## Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

<b>methanol (67-56-1)</b>	
Log Pow	-0.77 (Experimental value; Other)
Bioaccumulative potential	Low potential for bioaccumulation (BCF < 500).

### 12.4. Mobility in soil

<b>benzene (71-43-2)</b>	
Surface tension	0.029 N/m (20 °C)
Log Koc	2.13 (log Koc, Calculated value)
Ecology - soil	Low potential for adsorption in soil.

<b>tert-Butanol (75-65-0)</b>	
Surface tension	69.8 mN/m (21 °C, 1.09 g/l, OECD 115: Surface Tension of Aqueous Solutions)
Log Koc	0.324 - 0.707 (log Koc, SRC PCKOCWIN v2.0, Calculated value)
Ecology - soil	Highly mobile in soil.

<b>ethylbenzene (100-41-4)</b>	
Surface tension	0.029 N/m
Log Koc	log Koc,PCKOCWIN v1.66; 2.71; Calculated value; Koc; PCKOCWIN v1.66; 517.8; Calculated value
Ecology - soil	Low potential for adsorption in soil. Toxic to soil organisms.

<b>Isopropylbenzene (98-82-8)</b>	
Log Koc	2.946 (log Koc, Calculated value)
Ecology - soil	Low potential for adsorption in soil.

<b>naphthalene (91-20-3)</b>	
Surface tension	0.03 N/m (100 °C)

<b>toluene (108-88-3)</b>	
Surface tension	0.03 N/m (20 °C)

<b>methanol (67-56-1)</b>	
Surface tension	0.023 N/m (20 °C)
Log Koc	Koc,PCKOCWIN v1.66; 1; Calculated value

### 12.5. Other adverse effects

<b>VOA UST Mix</b>	
<b>benzene (71-43-2)</b>	
<b>tert-Butanol (75-65-0)</b>	
<b>ethylbenzene (100-41-4)</b>	
<b>Isopropylbenzene (98-82-8)</b>	
<b>naphthalene (91-20-3)</b>	
<b>toluene (108-88-3)</b>	
<b>methanol (67-56-1)</b>	

Other information : Avoid release to the environment.

## SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

### 13.1. Disposal methods

Product/Packaging disposal recommendations : Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations.

# VOA UST Mix

## Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

Ecology - waste materials : Avoid release to the environment.

### SECTION 14: Transport information

#### Department of Transportation (DOT)

In accordance with DOT

Transport document description : UN1230 Methanol (methanol ; 2-methyl-2-propanol ; benzene ; cumene ; toluene), 3 (6.1), II  
UN-No.(DOT) : UN1230  
Proper Shipping Name (DOT) : Methanol  
methanol ; 2-methyl-2-propanol ; benzene ; cumene ; toluene  
Class (DOT) : 3 - Class 3 - Flammable and combustible liquid 49 CFR 173.120  
Packing group (DOT) : II - Medium Danger  
Subsidiary risk (DOT) : 6.1 - Class 6.1 - Poisonous materials 49 CFR 173.132  
Hazard labels (DOT) : 3 - Flammable liquid  
6.1 - Poison



DOT Packaging Non Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 202  
DOT Packaging Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 242  
DOT Symbols : + - Fixes (cannot be altered) proper shipping name, hazard class, and packing group. I - Proper shipping name appropriate for international and domestic transportation  
DOT Special Provisions (49 CFR 172.102) : IB2 - Authorized IBCs: Metal (31A, 31B and 31N); Rigid plastics (31H1 and 31H2); Composite (31H21). Additional Requirement: Only liquids with a vapor pressure less than or equal to 110 kPa at 50 C (1.1 bar at 122 F), or 130 kPa at 55 C (1.3 bar at 131 F) are authorized.  
T7 - 4 178.274(d)(2) Normal..... 178.275(d)(3)  
TP2 - a. The maximum degree of filling must not exceed the degree of filling determined by the following: (image) Where: tr is the maximum mean bulk temperature during transport, tf is the temperature in degrees celsius of the liquid during filling, and a is the mean coefficient of cubical expansion of the liquid between the mean temperature of the liquid during filling (tf) and the maximum mean bulk temperature during transportation (tr) both in degrees celsius. b. For liquids transported under ambient conditions may be calculated using the formula: (image) Where: d15 and d50 are the densities (in units of mass per unit volume) of the liquid at 15 C (59 F) and 50 C (122 F), respectively.  
DOT Packaging Exceptions (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 150  
DOT Quantity Limitations Passenger aircraft/rail (49 CFR 173.27) : 1 L  
DOT Quantity Limitations Cargo aircraft only (49 CFR 175.75) : 60 L  
DOT Vessel Stowage Location : B - (i) The material may be stowed "on deck" or "under deck" on a cargo vessel and on a passenger vessel carrying a number of passengers limited to not more than the larger of 25 passengers, or one passenger per each 3 m of overall vessel length; and (ii) "On deck only" on passenger vessels in which the number of passengers specified in paragraph (k)(2)(i) of this section is exceeded.  
DOT Vessel Stowage Other : 40 - Stow "clear of living quarters"  
Emergency Response Guide (ERG) Number : 131  
Other information : No supplementary information available.

#### Transportation of Dangerous Goods

Not applicable

#### Transport by sea

Transport document description (IMDG) : UN 1230 METHANOL (methanol ; 2-methyl-2-propanol ; benzene ; cumene ; toluene), 3 (6.1), II (12°C c.c.)  
UN-No. (IMDG) : 1230  
Proper Shipping Name (IMDG) : METHANOL  
Class (IMDG) : 3 - Flammable liquids

# VOA UST Mix

## Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

Packing group (IMDG) : II - substances presenting medium danger  
Subsidiary risks (IMDG) : 6.1 - Toxic substances  
Limited quantities (IMDG) : 1 L

### Air transport

Transport document description (IATA) : UN 1230 Methanol (methanol ; 2-methyl-2-propanol ; benzene ; cumene ; toluene), 3 (6.1), II  
UN-No. (IATA) : 1230  
Proper Shipping Name (IATA) : Methanol  
Class (IATA) : 3 - Flammable Liquids  
Packing group (IATA) : II - Medium Danger  
Subsidiary risks (IATA) : 6.1 - Toxic substances

## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

### 15.1. US Federal regulations

#### benzene (71-43-2)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory  
Subject to reporting requirements of United States SARA Section 313

Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)

CERCLA RQ	10 lb
SARA Section 311/312 Hazard Classes	Fire hazard Immediate (acute) health hazard Delayed (chronic) health hazard

#### tert-Butanol (75-65-0)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory  
Subject to reporting requirements of United States SARA Section 313

#### ethylbenzene (100-41-4)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory  
Subject to reporting requirements of United States SARA Section 313

Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)

CERCLA RQ	1000 lb
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#### Isopropylbenzene (98-82-8)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory  
Subject to reporting requirements of United States SARA Section 313

Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)

CERCLA RQ	5000 lb
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#### naphthalene (91-20-3)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory  
Subject to reporting requirements of United States SARA Section 313

Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)

CERCLA RQ	100 lb
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#### toluene (108-88-3)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory  
Subject to reporting requirements of United States SARA Section 313

Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)

CERCLA RQ	1000 lb
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#### methanol (67-56-1)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory  
Subject to reporting requirements of United States SARA Section 313

Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)

CERCLA RQ	5000 lb
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### 15.2. International regulations

#### CANADA

# VOA UST Mix

## Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

<b>benzene (71-43-2)</b>
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)
<b>tert-Butanol (75-65-0)</b>
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)
<b>ethylbenzene (100-41-4)</b>
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)
<b>Isopropylbenzene (98-82-8)</b>
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)
<b>naphthalene (91-20-3)</b>
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)
<b>toluene (108-88-3)</b>
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)
<b>methanol (67-56-1)</b>
Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

### EU-Regulations

No additional information available

### National regulations

<b>benzene (71-43-2)</b>
Listed on IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer) Listed as carcinogen on NTP (National Toxicology Program) Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)
<b>ethylbenzene (100-41-4)</b>
Listed on IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer) Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)
<b>Isopropylbenzene (98-82-8)</b>
Listed on IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer) Listed as carcinogen on NTP (National Toxicology Program) Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)
<b>naphthalene (91-20-3)</b>
Listed on IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer) Listed as carcinogen on NTP (National Toxicology Program) Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)
<b>toluene (108-88-3)</b>
Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)
<b>methanol (67-56-1)</b>
Listed on EPA Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAPS)

### 15.3. US State regulations

<b>benzene (71-43-2)</b>					
U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Carcinogens List	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Developmental Toxicity	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Female	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Male	No significant risk level (NSRL)	Maximum allowable dose level (MADL)
Yes	Yes	No	Yes	6.4 µg/day	
<b>ethylbenzene (100-41-4)</b>					
U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Carcinogens List	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Developmental Toxicity	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Female	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Male	No significant risk level (NSRL)	Maximum allowable dose level (MADL)
Yes	No	No	No	54 µg/day	

# VOA UST Mix

## Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

Isopropylbenzene (98-82-8)					
U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Carcinogens List	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Developmental Toxicity	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Female	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Male	No significant risk level (NSRL)	Maximum allowable dose level (MADL)
Yes	No	No	No		
naphthalene (91-20-3)					
U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Carcinogens List	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Developmental Toxicity	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Female	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Male	No significant risk level (NSRL)	Maximum allowable dose level (MADL)
Yes	No	No	No	5.8 µg/day	
toluene (108-88-3)					
U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Carcinogens List	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Developmental Toxicity	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Female	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Male	No significant risk level (NSRL)	Maximum allowable dose level (MADL)
No	Yes	No	No		7000 µg/day
methanol (67-56-1)					
U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Carcinogens List	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Developmental Toxicity	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Female	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Male	No significant risk level (NSRL)	Maximum allowable dose level (MADL)
No	Yes	No	No		47000 µg/day (inhalation); 23,000 µg/day (oral)

### SECTION 16: Other information

Revision date : 09/10/2019

Other information : None.

Full text of H-phrases:

H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour
H301	Toxic if swallowed
H311	Toxic in contact with skin
H319	Causes serious eye irritation
H335	May cause respiratory irritation
H340	May cause genetic defects
H350	May cause cancer
H370	Causes damage to organs

Phenova US SDS REV

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