### **Application Guide**

# FOOD TESTING SAMPLE PREPARATION

IMPROVE | CLEAN | SAVE



## Table of Contents

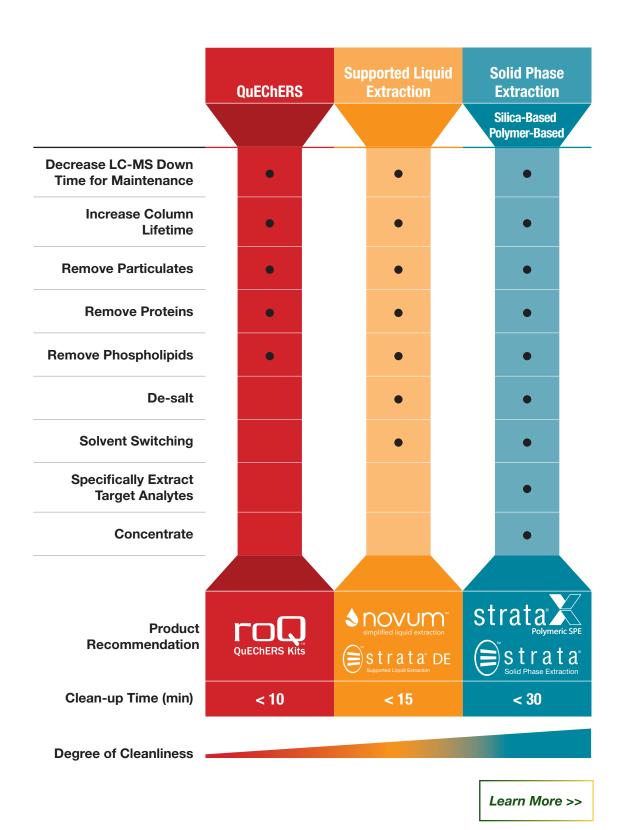
Ordering Information	pp.17-19
FAMEs from Olive Oil	
Vitamin D2/D3 in Pet Food	pp.14-15
Chlorinated Pesticides from Poultry Tissue	p.13
Strata/Strata-X Solid Phase Extraction	pp.12-16
Sterols from Olive Oil	pp.10-11
Acrylamide from Coffee	p.9
Novum <sup>™</sup> /Strata <sup>®</sup> DE Supported Liquid Extraction	pp.8-11
Mycotoxins from Cereal	p.7
Multiresidue Pesticides from Kale and Grapes	p.6
roQ <sup>™</sup> QuEChERS Kits	pp.4-7
Sample Preparation Selection Chart	p.3



If Phenomenex products in this brochure do not provide at least an equivalent separation as compared to other products of the same phase and dimensions, return the product with comparative data within 45 days for a FULL REFUND.

© 2017 Phenomenex, Inc. All rights reserved.

## Select the Appropriate Sample Prep Technique for Your Key Requirements



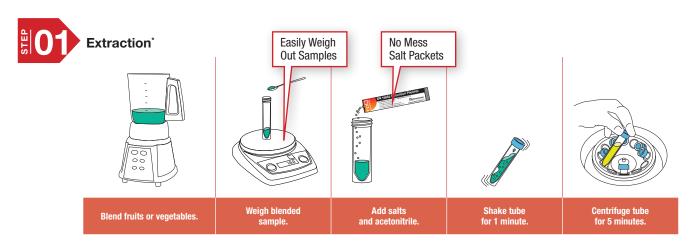
### What is QuEChERS



### A Sample Preparation Technique:

- For complex sample matrices
- For analyzing a wide range of compounds
- That is **Qu**ick **E**asy **Ch**eap **E**ffective **R**ugged and **S**afe

### How Does roQ QuEChERS Work?





## How Does it Help Me?

### QuEChERS is a simplified 2 step sample preparation process that:

- Significantly reduces sample prep time.
- Is simple, inexpensive, easy to use, effective, and rugged at extracting and cleaning samples for a wide range of compounds.

### Choose Your roQ QuEChERS Kit



### Extraction\*

AOAC

**A0AC 2007.01 Method** 6.0 g MgSO<sub>4</sub>,1.5 g NaOAc **Part No.: KS0-8911** 

## ORIGINAL Non-Buffered Method 4.0 g MgSO<sub>4</sub>, 1.0 g NaCl Part No.: KSO-8910 6.0 g MgSO<sub>4</sub>, 1.5 g NaCl Part No.: KSO-8912

EN

EN 15662 Method

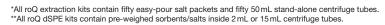
 $4.0\,\mathrm{g~MgSO}_4,\,1.0\,\mathrm{g~NaCl},\\1.0\,\mathrm{g~SCTD},\,0.5\,\mathrm{g~SCDS}$ 

Part No.: KS0-8909



### Clean-Up/dSPE\*\*

	A0AC 2007.01		EN 15662		
	1 mL	8 mL	1 mL	6 mL	
General					
	150 mg MgSO <sub>4</sub>	1200 mg MgSO <sub>4</sub>	150 mg MgSO <sub>4</sub>	900 mg MgSO <sub>4</sub>	
	50 mg PSA	400 mg PSA	25 mg PSA	150 mg PSA	
Const	Part No.: KS0-8920	Part No.: KS0-8928	Part No.: KS0-8916	Part No.: KS0-8924	
Fats and Waxes	150 mg MgSO <sub>4</sub>	1200 mg MgSO <sub>4</sub>	150 mg MgSO <sub>4</sub>	900 mg MgSO₄	
	50 mg PSA	400 mg PSA	25 mg PSA	150 mg PSA	
	50 mg C18E	400 mg C18E	25 mg C18E	150 mg C18E	
	Part No.: KS0-8918	Part No.: KS0-8926	Part No.: KS0-8913	Part No.: KS0-8921	
Pigmented	150 mg MgSO <sub>4</sub>	1200 mg MgSO <sub>4</sub>	150 mg MgSO <sub>4</sub>	900 mg MgSO <sub>4</sub>	
	50 mg PSA	400 mg PSA	25 mg PSA	150 mg PSA	
	50 mg GCB	400 mg GCB	2.5 mg GCB	15 mg GCB	
A ROOM	Part No.: KS0-8919	Part No.: KS0-8927	Part No.: KS0-8914	Part No.: KS0-8922	
Highly Pigmented			150 mg MgSO <sub>4</sub>	900 mg MgS0,	
			25 mg PSA	150 mg PSA	
	_	_	7.5 mg GCB	45 mg GCB	
			Part No.: KS0-8915	Part No.: KS0-8923	
Pigments and Fats	150 mg MgSO <sub>4</sub>	1200 mg MgSO <sub>4</sub>			
A.1	50 mg PSA	400 mg PSA			
	50 mg GCB	400 mg GCB	_	-	
	50 mg C18E	400 mg C18E			
	Part No.: KS0-8917	Part No.: KS0-8925		Nex	





## Multiresidue Pesticide Analysis

### Using roQ QuEChERS and LC-MS/MS

The use of a QuEChERS technique followed by LC-MS has proven to be an effective approach for screening multiresidue pesticides from various produce items including kale and grapes. Using roQ QuEChERS extraction and clean-up dSPE kits, along with the broad polarity of a Kinetex® 5 µm Biphenyl core-shell HPLC column, over 200 pesticides were screened by LC-MS/MS in under 16 minutes at concentration ranges between 0.01 ppm to 1 ppm, with the majority of analytes having a recovery range of 70-130 %.

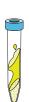
### **Easily Prepare Samples with roQ QuEChERS Kits**



### **Extraction**

### EN 15662 Method

4.0 g MgSO<sub>4</sub>, 1.0 g NaCl, 1.0 g SCTD, 0.5 g SCDS Part No.: KS0-8909

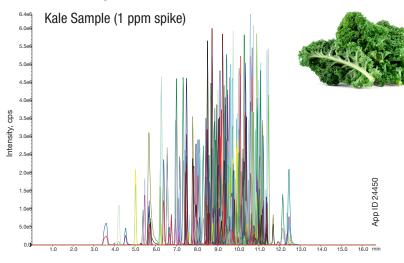


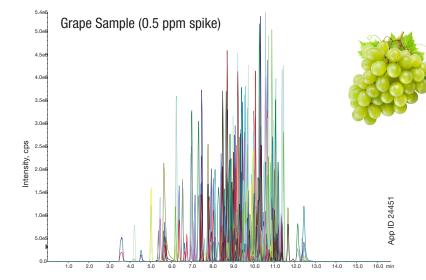
### Clean-up/dSPE

### EN 15662 Method

15 mL dSPE Kit 900 mg MgSO $_4$ , 150 mg PSA, 15 mg GCB Part No.: KS0-8922

### **Great Selectivity for Polar and Non-Polar Pesticides**





### LC-MS/MS Conditions

Column: Kinetex 5 µm Biphenyl 100 Å

**Dimensions:** 50 x 4.6 mm **Part No.:** 00B-4627-E0

**Guard:** SecurityGuard™ULTRA Cartridges: AJ0-9207

Mobile Phase: A: 10 mM Ammonium formate in Water

B: Methanol

10 100 13 100 13.1 2 16 2

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{Injection:} & 20~\mu\text{L} \\ \textbf{Flow Rate:} & 0.5~\text{mL/min} \\ \textbf{Temperature:} & 35~\text{°C} \\ \end{array}$ 

Detection: MS/MS (SCIEX 4000 QTRAP®)

Sample: Pesticide Mix

To learn more about roQ QuEChERS, visit

www.phenomenex.com/roQ

## Mycotoxins from Cereal Products

### Using roQ QuEChERS and LC-MS/MS

Exposure to mycotoxins through consumption, inhalation, or dermal routes can result in a variety of health effects. Different types of mycotoxins, depending on the intended use, have acceptable levels allowable by the FDA. Due to the complexity, a specific and sensitive method is necessary to proactively monitor mycotoxins in food. Demonstrated is a rapid sample preparation and LC-MS/MS method for screening all major mycotoxins from corn-meal using roQ QuEChERS kits and a Kinetex® 2.6 µm XB-C18 core-shell HPLC column.

### Easily Prepare Samples with roQ QuEChERS Kits



### **Extraction**

### EN 15662 Method

4.0 g MgSO<sub>4</sub>, 1.0 g NaCl, 1.0 g SCTD, 0.5 g SCDS Part No.: KSO-8909



### Clean-up/dSPE

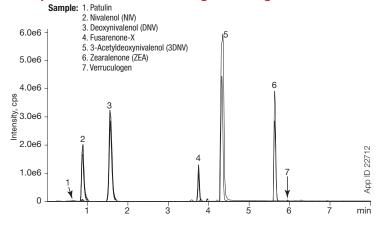
### EN 15662 Method

15 mL dSPE Kit 900 mg MgSO<sub>4</sub>, 150 mg PSA Part No.: KSO-8924

### Reconstitution

 $2\,\text{mL}$  of supernatant from the dSPE step was evaporated to dryness under a stream of Nitrogen at  $60\,^\circ\text{C}$ . The sample was reconstituted in 0.25 mL of 0.5 % Acetic acid/Methanol (95:5) for analysis.

### Sample Extract Ion Chromatogram - Negative Mode



### LC-MS/MS Conditions

Column: Kinetex 2.6 µm XB-C18

Dimensions: 50 x 2.1 mm

Part No.: 00B-4496-AN

Guard: SecurityGuard™ ULTRA Cartridge: AJ0-8782

Mobile Phase: A: 5 mM Ammonium acetate with 0.5 % Acetic acid

B: 5 mM Ammonium acetate in Methanol with 0.5 % Acetic acid

 Gradient:
 Time (min)
 % B

 0
 5

 2
 5

 5
 80

 5.2
 98

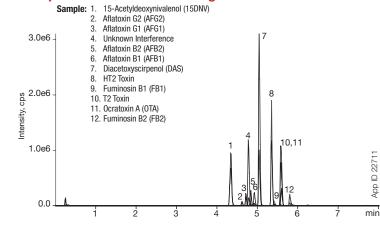
 8
 98

Injection: 10 µL Flow Rate: 0.45 mL/min

Temperature: 22°C

Detection: MS/MS (SCIEX API 5000™)

### Sample Extract Ion Chromatogram - Positive Mode



### **Recovery of Mycotoxins**

Analyte	% Recovery
AFB1	73
AFB2	87
AFG1	67
AFG2	93
HT2 Toxin	96
T2 Toxin	91
DAS	90
OTA	79
15DNV	99

Analyte	% Recovery
FB1	8
FB2	14
Patulin	118
ZEA	91
DNV	80
NIV	66
3DNV	96
Fusarenone-X	83
Verruculogen	81

## Supported Liquid Extraction

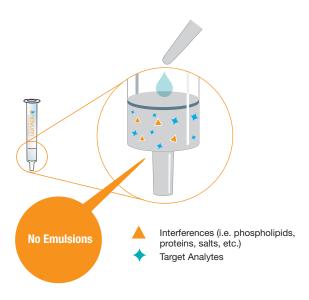
## Supported Liquid Extraction (SLE) is a faster, easier, and more reliable way to perform liquid-liquid extractions

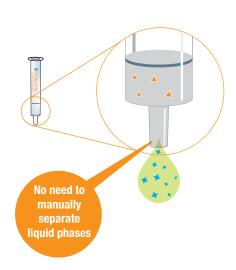
- Eliminates interferences from your analysis, such as proteins and phospholipids, without performing extensive method development
- Novum synthetic SLE provides consistent, reliable results from lot-to-lot
- Strata DE diatomaceous earth SLE is an alternative to other diatomaceous earth SLE products available

### An Easy, Automatable Procedure

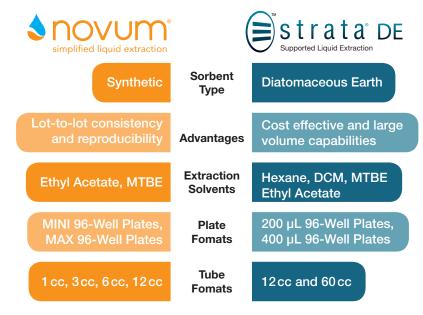








### **Determine Which SLE Sorbent is Right for Your Extraction**



SLE sorbent selections are dependent on extraction solvents and sample volume. Contact your Phenomenex representative to learn which SLE product is right for you!

## Acrylamide from Coffee

### **Using Novum SLE**

Acrylamide is commonly found in foods that are made from plants such as potato products, grain products, and coffee whose preparation often requires longer cooking times and higher temperatures. Below we explore how to use Novum SLE tubes to clean up a coffee matrix in order to quantitate known acrylamide levels.

### **Sample Pre-treatment**

Prepared control coffee was left on the bench to reach room temperature before further pre-treatment.

Ground Coffee Control (40 mg/mL)

- 60g of ground coffee was percolated with 1500 mL of boiling water Instant Coffee Control (8 mg/mL)
- 2g of instant coffee was dissolved in 250 mL of boiling water

Acrylamide standard was spiked into control coffee to reach 100 ng/mL (ground coffee) and 200 ng/mL (instant coffee) by adding 20  $\mu$ L Acrylamide-13C3 (4  $\mu$ g/mL in water) to 800  $\mu$ L of the prepared coffee.

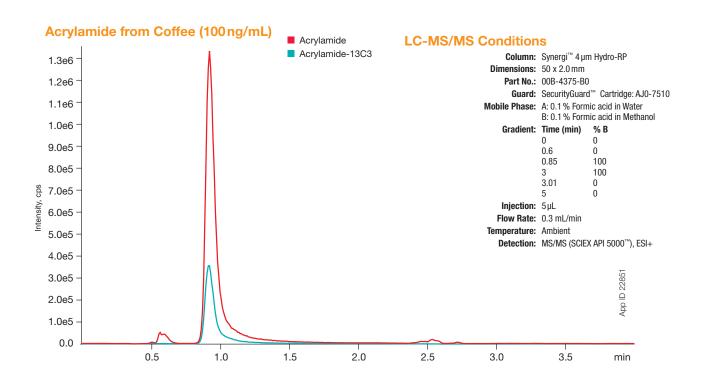
### **SLE Protocol**

Cartridge:	Novum 6 cc Tube
Part No.:	8B-S138-JCH
Add:	$150~\mu L$ 2% Ammonium hydroxide in Water to the spiked samples (from pre-treatment step), vortex for 30 seconds.
Load:	Pre-treated sample onto the Novum 6 cc tubes and apply a short and gentle pulse of vacuum ( $\sim$ 5-10 seconds at 5" or less of Hg) until the sample has completely entered the media. Wait for 5-6 minutes. Note: Inadequate or excessive wait periods can lead to variable recoveries and poor precision.
Elute:	$2x\ 2.5$ mL Ethyl acetate/Tetrahydrofuran (1:1) and collect under gravity into a collection tube that contains $10\ \mu L$ Ethylene glycol. Apply vacuum at 5" of Hg (or lower) for 20-30 seconds to complete extraction. Note: To reduce analyte loss due to dry down, ethylene glycol was added to the collection tube to prevent the sample from drying completely during the dry down step.
Dry Down:	Evaporate samples to complete dryness under a slow stream of Nitrogen at 45 $^{\circ}\text{C}.$
Reconstitute:	300 µL Water

### **Recovery of Acrylamide**

Sample ID	Ground coffee (100 ng/mL)	Instant coffee (200 ng/mL)
Mean of area ratio	1.89	3.75
STDV	0.01	0.06
CV (%)	0.78	1.61
Absolute Recovery (%)	94.9	92.8
n=	6	6

High recoveries and precision using Novum SLE!



### Sterols in Olive Oil

### Using Strata DE SLE, SPE and GC-FID

Due to frequent adulteration, a reliable and efficient method was developed to determine the concentration of sterols in olive oil, which can confirm the classification of olive oil. Presented is a modified International Olive Council (IOC) method for sterol determination which was improved upon using diatomaceous earth SLE (Strata DE) followed by further clean up by Solid Phase Extraction (SPE) to remove hydrocarbons as well as more polar interferences from the solution. The isolated sterols and triterpene alcohols are then derivatized as the trimethylsilyl ethers prior to GC-FID analysis. The result is an improved method for determining sterols, erythrodiol and uvaol in olive oil.

### **Internal Standard Preparation**

Add  $40\,\mu\text{L}$  of 1mg/mL cholestanol in chloroform to a clean, dry 20 mL screw-top test tube and evaporate to dryness under a slow stream of Nitrogen.

### Saponification

- Add 200 mg of olive oil sample to the test tube containing the internal standard.
- 2. Add 1.5 mL of 2M Potassium hydroxide in 95 % Ethanol.
- 3. Cap the tube and heat in an 80°C oven for 25 minutes.
- 4. Mix sample gently to ensure homogeneity (sample should appear as a clear solution) and continue heating for an additional 25 minutes.
- After heating, add 13.5 mL of deionized water and mix. The entire diluted volume is now ready to load onto the SLE cartridge.

### **SLE Protocol**

Cartridge: Strata DE SLE Tube, 60 cc Tube (20 mL loading capacity)

Part No.: 8B-S325-VFF

Load: Diluted sample (from saponification step 5) plus 2x 1 mL DI water rinse (17 mL total volume, gravity flow)

Wait: 15 minutes

Extract: 3x 15 mL Diethyl ether (gravity flow)

Evaporate: Dry under Nitrogen at 40 °C (greenish-yellow, oily residue)

Reconstitute: 5 mL of Hexane

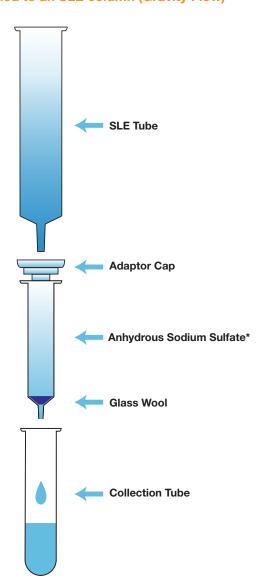
### **SPE Protocol and Derivatization**

Cartridge:	Strata Si-1 Tube, 1 g/6 mL
Part No.:	8B-S012-JCH
Condition:	1. 2x 6 mL Hexane 2. 1 mL 0.2M Potassium hydroxide in 95 % Ethanol
Equilibrate:	5 mL Hexane (immediately after Potassium hydroxide elution)
Load:	Reconstituted SLE extract plus 2x 1 mL Hexane rinse from the SLE collection tube (7 mL total volume)
Wash:	$85\mathrm{mL}$ Hexane/Diethyl ether (98:2) under 3" Hg vacuum, flow rate of $2\mathrm{mL/min}^{\text{-}}$
Elute:	10 mL Hexane/Diethyl ether (60:40)
Dry:	Dry under Nitrogen at 50 °C. After evaporating to dryness, add 3-4 drops of acetone and then re-evaporate under Nitrogen to remove any occluded water. Place in 200 °C oven for 10 minutes.
Derivatization:	250 µL Pyridine/BSTFA (3:1) at 80 °C for 30 minutes
To handle the la	rge volume of eluant, a 60 mL empty reservoir tube was attached

To read full technical note, go to:

www.phenomenex.com/foodresources

SLE setup with sodium sulfate drying tube attached to an SLE column (Gravity Flow)

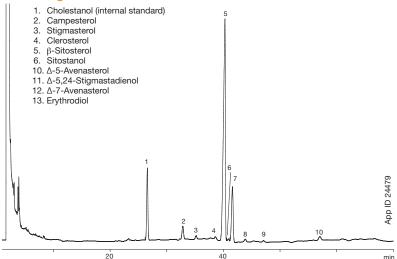


'Sodium sulfate tubes were used as a sample drying step.

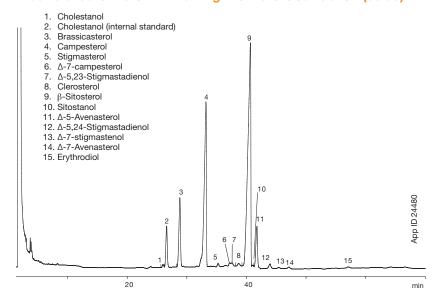
## Sterols in Olive Oil (cont'd)

### Using Strata DE SLE, SPE, GC-FID

### **Extra Virgin Olive Oil Sterols Profile**



### Adulterated Olive Oil: Extra Virgin Olive Oil/Canola Oil (50:50)



### **GC-FID Conditions**

Column: Zebron™ ZB-5plus™ Part No.: 7HG-G032-11

Dimensions: 30 meter x 0.25 mm x 0.25 μm
Injection: Split 5:1 @ 280 °C, 1 μL
Recommended Liner: Zebron PLUS Single Taper Z-Liner™
Liner Part No.: AG2-0A13-05 (for Agilent® systems)
Carrier Gas: Helium @ 0.9 mL/min (constant flow)

**Oven Program:** 260 °C for 70 min **Detector:** FID @ 300 °C

Samples: Analytes were derivatized with BSTFA in

pyridine (1:3)

### **IOC Virgin Olive Oil Sterol Criteria**

Standard Name	IOC Standard Criteria for Virgin Olive Oil	Extra Virgin Olive Oil		Adulterated Olive Oil	
		% Recovery	% RSD (n=3)	% Recovery	% RSD (n=2)
Apparent β-Sitosterol*	≥ 93.0 % of total sterols	94.6 %	0.3	60.3%	1.2
Cholesterol	≤ 0.5 % of total sterols	not detected	-	0.3 %	13.3
Brassicasterol	≤ 0.1 % of total sterols	not detected	-	8.7 %	0.7
Campesterol	≤ 4.0 % of total sterols	3.8%	6.8	29.1 %	1.3
Stigmasterol	≤ Campesterol (≤ 4.0 % of total sterols)	1.0%	9.0	0.6 %	45.0
Δ-7-Stigmastenol	≤ 0.5 % of total sterols	not detected	-	0.7 %	2.9
Uvaol + Erythrodiol	≤ 4.5 % of total sterols	1.8%	31	0.3 %	1.0
Total Sterols	≥ 1000 mg/kg	1324 mg/kg	6	4221 mg/kg	1.0

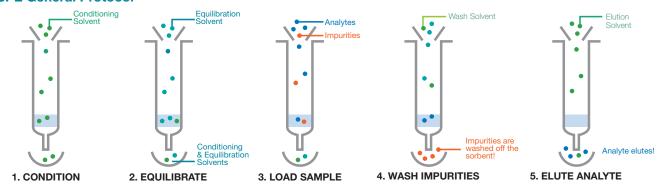
<sup>\*</sup>Apparent  $\beta$ -sitosterol =  $\beta$ -sitosterol +  $\Delta$ -5-avenasterol +  $\Delta$ -5-avenasterol +  $\Delta$ -5-avenasterol + clarosterol + clarosterol + sitostanol +  $\Delta$ -7-avenasterol + clarosterol + stigmasterol +  $\Delta$ -7-campesterol +  $\Delta$ -7-avenasterol +  $\Delta$ -7-avenasterol.

## Solid Phase Extraction (SPE)

SPE is a very targeted form of sample preparation that allows you to isolate your analyte of interest while removing any interfering compounds that may be in your sample.

- Targeted analyte extraction for cleaner analysis
- Concentration of samples for better chromatographic results
- Solvent switching for GC or LC compatibility

### **SPE General Protocol**



### **SPE Retention Mechanisms**

Identify the general mechanism, then isolate the most specific Strata or Strata-X sorbent by matching the analyte functional groups to the sorbent functional group.

Sample Matrix		SPE Mechanism	Analyte Functional Group	Sorbent Functional Group	Strata-X Ploymeric SPE Sorbent	Strata Silica-Based SPE Sorbent
Aqueous	Add H <sub>2</sub> O	Reversed Phase	hydrocarbon aromatic	hydrocarbon  aromatic	X, XL	C18-E, C18-U, C8 C18-T PH, SDBL
Organic (Water Misible)	For ionic species only	Ion-Exchange	NR <sub>4</sub> * strong RNH <sub>3</sub> * weak RSO <sub>3</sub> * strong RCO <sub>2</sub> * weak	-O <sub>2</sub> C — weak -O <sub>3</sub> S — strong <sup>+</sup> H <sub>3</sub> N — weak <sup>+</sup> R <sub>3</sub> N — strong	X-CW, XL-CW XL-C, X-C X-AW, XL-AW X-A, XL-A	WCX Screen-C, SCX NH <sub>2</sub> Screen-A, SAX
Organic (Water Immisible)	Add Hexane	Normal Phase	R - OH hydroxyl R - NH <sub>2</sub> amino	CN polar OH polar		CN, NH <sub>2</sub> Si-1, CN, EPH

To find the right SPE sorbent for your analysis, go to www.phenomenex.com/SPE

## Chlorinated Pesticides in Poultry Tissue

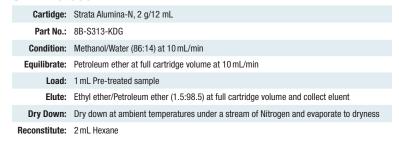
### Using Strata SPE and GC-ECD

Animals used for food consumption are exposed to contaminants at levels that can pose harm to the human population. Presented is a method developed using Strata Alumina-N SPE and GC-ECD for pesticides analysis from poultry fat. This method improves upon the traditional procedure by reducing time and increasing accuracy and reliability.

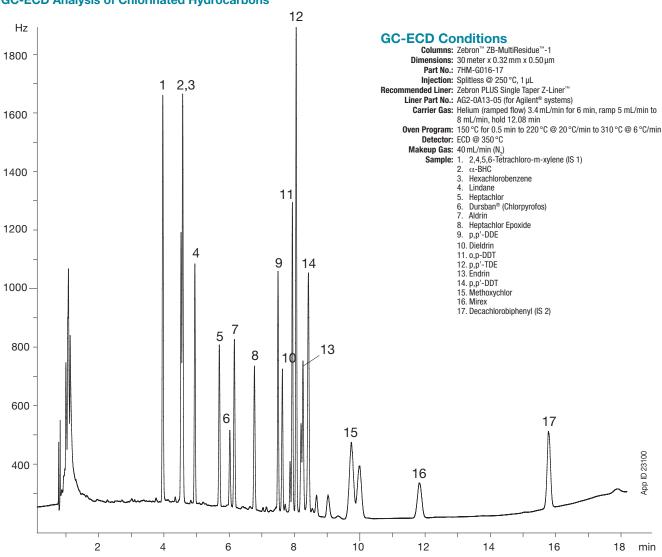
### **Pre-treatment Protocol**

- Using 1 minute intervals with a microwave, render poultry fat pads ensuring the sample does not exceed 100°C
- Weigh 1 gram of rendered fat into a 10 mL volumetric flask and bring to volume with hexane containing internal standards 1 and 2 (see analyte 1 and 17)
- 3. Vortex or shake volumetric flasks to ensure proper mixing

### **SPE Protocol**



### **GC-ECD Analysis of Chlorinated Hydrocarbons**



## Vitamin D2/D3 and Pre-D2/D3 in Pet Food

### Using Strata SPE and LC-MS/MS

Vitamin D is an essential fat soluble vitamin, most known for its requirement in bone formation in animals. The consensus is that Vitamin D3 is the most biologically active form of Vitamin D, and thus needs to be distinguished apart from Vitamin D2 for testing purposes. The challenges in the determination of Vitamin D2/D3, such as matrix interferences, isomer conversions, and light sensitivity are still persistent in pet food. Presented is an LC-MS/MS method with a simplified saponification and extraction procedure suitable for a variety of pet food samples.

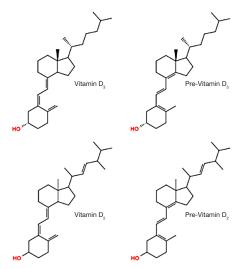
### Saponification/Pre-extraction/LLE Extraction Procedure:

- 1) Weight ~2g blended dog food powder + 0.2g Ascorbic acid + 0.2g Pyrogllic acid into 1st 50mL centrifuge tube, mix, spike with corresponding standard stock solution to make STDs and QCs
- 2) Add 100 µL of IS stock mix (10/10 µg/mL of Vit D2-d3/Vit D3-d3) and 8 mL Ethanol to all samples except blank, mix/shake for the pre-extraction at 200 rpm for 15 min
- 3) Add 2 mL of 45% Potassium hydroxide to all samples, mix/shake/incubate at 200 rpm under room temperature for 1 hour
- 4) Add 5 mL DI water to 1 st 50 mL centrifuge tube, shake at 200 rpm for 15 min, centrifuge at 4500 rpm for 5 min, transfer upper supernatant (dark brown color) to 2 nd 50 mL centrifuge tube
- 5) Add 5mL 40% Ethanol to 1st 50mL centrifuge tube, shake at 200 rpm for 15 min, centrifuge at 4500 rpm for 5min, transfer/combine upper supernatant (dark brown color) to corresponding 2 nd 50mL centrifuge tube, discard 1st 50mL centrifuge tube
- 6) Add 6mL Heptane to 2 nd 50mL centrifuge tube, shake at 200 rpm for 15min, centrifuge at 4500 rpm for 5min, transfer upper supernatant (light yellow color) to a 100 X 16mm glass tube by plastic transfer pipettes, dry samples in TurboVap® at 30°C under Nitrogen for 20min
- 7) Add 6mL Heptane to 2 nd 50mL centrifuge tube again, shake at 200 rpm for 15min, centrifuge at 4500 rpm for 5min, transfer upper supernatant (light yellow color) to corresponding 100 X 16mm glass tube by plastic transfer pipettes, discard 2 nd 50mL centrifuge tube, dry samples in TurboVap at 30°C under Nitrogen about 10-15min until liquid volume remaining is ~3mL (DO NOT DRY DOWN ALL LIQUID VOLUME)

### **SPE Protocol**

Cartridge:	Strata NH $_2$ (55 $\mu m,70$ A), 2 g/12 mL Giga $^{\! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! \! $
Part No.:	8B-S009-KDG
Condition:	2x 6 mL Methylene chloride (DCM)
Equilibration:	2x 6 mL Heptane/Hexane (50:50)
Load:	$\sim$ 3 mL supernatant from LLE (procedure step 7)
Wash:	2x 5 mL 10% DCM in Hexane
Dry:	4-5 min
Elute:	2x 6 mL Methylene chloride (DCM) into 10 X 16 mm glass tube
Dry Down:	Under Nitrogen at 30°C
Reconstitute:	300 µL of Ethanol/Water (40:60)

### **Vitamin D and Pre-Vitamin D Structures**



### **LC-MS/MS Conditions**

Column: Kinetex® 2.6 µm F5
Dimensions: 30 x 2.1 mm
Part No.: 00A-4723-AN

Guard: SecurityGuard™ ULTRA F5 Cartridge: AJ0-9322

Mobile Phase: A: 0.1 % Formic Acid in Water B: 0.1 % Formic Acid in Methanol

Injection Volume: 25 µL Flow Rate: 0.3 mL/min Temperature: Ambient

**Detection:** MS/MS (SCIEX Triple Quad<sup>™</sup> 4500), APCI+ **HPLC System:** Agilent® 1100 HPLC with Quaternary Pump

Sample: 1. Vitamin D<sub>2</sub>
2. Pre-Vitamin D<sub>3</sub>
3. Vitamin D<sub>3</sub>
4. Pre-Vitamin D<sub>3</sub>

### **Total Assay Recovery**

Sample ID	Recovery (%)
Vitamin D <sub>2</sub>	38.0
Vitamin D <sub>3</sub>	33.7
Pre-Vitamin D <sub>2</sub>	30.0
Pre-Vitamin D <sub>3</sub>	31.4

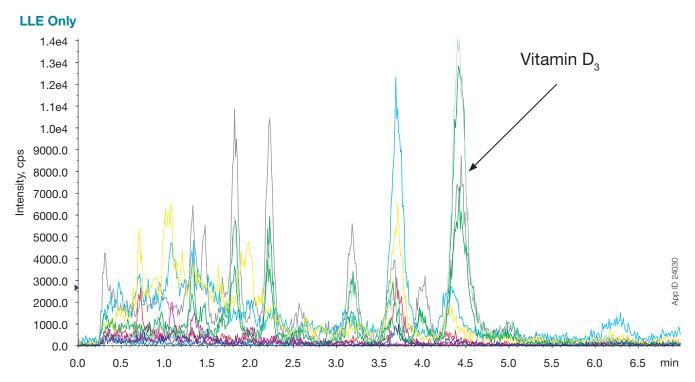
Recovery calculation includes pre-treatment, LLE and SPE extractions, resulting in average recovery for each step of near 70% for all analytes. (70% Pretreatment→70% LLE→70% SPE)

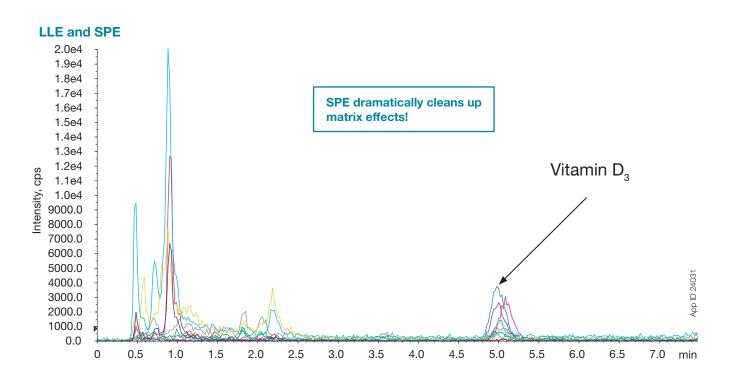
View full technical note at

www.phenomenex.com/foodresources

## Vitamin D2/D3 and Pre-D2/D3 in Pet Food (cont'd)

Matrix Effects: LLE vs. LLE and SPE





## FAME Analysis in Olive Oil

### Using Strata SPE and GC-FID

Olive oil is one of the most adulterated food products worldwide. Understanding the profile of fatty acids present in oil helps the marketplace provide an authentic and reliable product to the tables of consumers across the globe. This is why the International Olive Council created method COI/T.20/Doc. No 25, which is the global method for the detection of extraneous oils in olive oils. In this method, oil extraction is performed by Strata Si SPE and a Zebron™ ZB-FAME GC column is used to achieve good accuracy and fast run times.

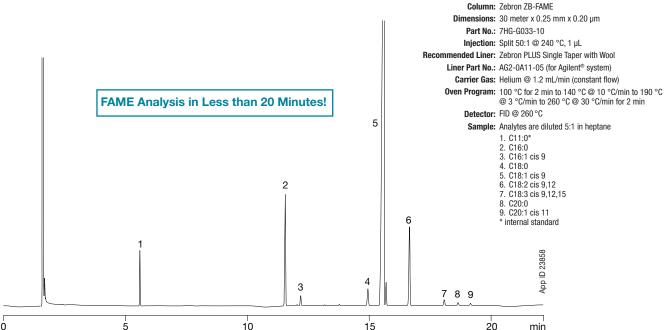
### **SPE Protocol**

Cartridge: Strata Si-1, 1g/6 mL (on vacuum or positive pressure manifold) Part No.: 8B-S012-JCH Condition: 6 mL Hexane Load: Oil solution (0.12 g of oil in 0.5 mL of Hexane) 10 mL of Hexane/Diethyl ether (87:13) Dry Down: Evaporate eluate under a steady stream of Nitrogen Dissolve: Purified oil residue in 1 mL Hexane Add: 0.1mL 2N Potassium hydroxide in Methanol Cap tube and shake vigorously for 15 Shake: seconds; leave to separate until upper layer becomes clear Upper layer for analysis (the heptane solution Extract:

is suitable for injection into the GC)

### **Extra Virgin Olive Oil FAMEs**

### **GC-FID Conditions**



Find more SPE applications

Visit www.phenomenex.com/SPE

## Sample Preparation Ordering Information

### roQ™ Extraction Kits

Extraction kits contain fifty easy-pour salt packets and fifty 50 mL stand-alone centrifuge tubes.

Description	Unit	Part No.
AOAC 2007.01 Method Extraction Kits		
6.0 g MgSO <sub>4</sub> , 1.5 g NaOAc	50/pk	KS0-8911*
EN 15662 Method Extraction Kits		
$4.0~\mathrm{g}~\mathrm{MgSO_4}, 1.0~\mathrm{g}~\mathrm{NaCl}, 1.0~\mathrm{g}~\mathrm{SCTD}, 0.5~\mathrm{g}~\mathrm{SCDS}$	50/pk	KS0-8909*
Original Non-buffered Method Extraction Kits		
4.0 g MgSO <sub>4</sub> , 1.0 g NaCl	50/pk	KS0-8910
6.0 g MgSO <sub>4</sub> , 1.5 g NaCl	50/pk	KS0-8912

<sup>\*</sup>AOAC and EN Extraction Kits also available in traditional non-collared 50 mL centrifuge tubes, Part No.: KS0-8911-NC and KS0-8909-NC

### roQ dSPE Kits

dSPE kits contain pre-weighed sorbents/salts inside  $2\,\mathrm{mL}$  or  $15\,\mathrm{mL}$  centrifuge tubes.

Description	Unit	Part No.
2 mL dSPE Kits		
$150\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{MgSO_4}$ , $25\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{PSA}$ , $25\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{C}18\mathrm{E}$	100/pk	KS0-8913
$150\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{MgSO_4}$ , $25\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{PSA}$ , $2.5\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{GCB}$	100/pk	KS0-8914
$150\mathrm{mg}$ , $\mathrm{MgSO_4}$ , $25\mathrm{mg}$ PSA, $7.5\mathrm{mg}$ GCB	100/pk	KS0-8915
150 mg MgSO <sub>4</sub> , 25 mg PSA	100/pk	KS0-8916
$150\mathrm{mg}\;\mathrm{MgSO_4},50\mathrm{mg}\;\mathrm{PSA},50\mathrm{mg}\;\mathrm{C18E},50\mathrm{mg}\;\mathrm{GCB}$	100/pk	KS0-8917
$150\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{MgSO}_4$ , $50\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{PSA}$ , $50\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{C}18\mathrm{E}$	100/pk	KS0-8918
$150\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{MgSO_4}$ , $50\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{PSA}$ , $50\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{GCB}$	100/pk	KS0-8919
150 mg MgSO <sub>4</sub> , 50 mg PSA	100/pk	KS0-8920
15 mL dSPE Kits		
$900\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{MgSO_4}$ , $150\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{PSA}$ , $150\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{C}18\mathrm{E}$	50/pk	KS0-8921
$900\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{MgSO_4}$ , $150\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{PSA}$ , $15\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{GCB}$	50/pk	KS0-8922
$900\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{MgSO_4}$ , $150\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{PSA}$ , $45\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{GCB}$	50/pk	KS0-8923
900 mg MgSO <sub>4</sub> , 150 mg PSA	50/pk	KS0-8924
$1200\mathrm{mg}\;\mathrm{MgSO_4}, 400\mathrm{mg}\;\mathrm{PSA}, 400\mathrm{mg}\;\mathrm{C18E}, 400\mathrm{mg}\;\mathrm{GCB}$	50/pk	KS0-8925
$1200\mathrm{mg}\;\mathrm{MgSO_4},400\mathrm{mg}\;\mathrm{PSA},400\mathrm{mg}\;\mathrm{C18E}$	50/pk	KS0-8926
$1200\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{MgSO_4}$ , $400\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{PSA}$ , $400\mathrm{mg}\mathrm{GCB}$	50/pk	KS0-8927
1200 mg MgSO <sub>4</sub> , 400 mg PSA	50/pk	KS0-8928

### **Novum<sup>™</sup> SLE**

Description	Unit	Part No.
Novum SLE MINI 96-Well Plate	1/pk	8E-S138-FGA
Novum SLE MAX 96-Well Plate	1/pk	8E-S138-5GA
Novum SLE 1 cc tubes	100/pk	8B-S138-FAK
Novum SLE 3 cc tubes	50/pk	8B-S138-5BJ
Novum SLE 6 cc tubes	30/pk	8B-S138-JCH
Novum SLE 12 cc tubes	20/pk	8B-S138-KDG

### Strata® DE SLE

Description	Unit	Part No.
Strata DE SLE 200 µL 96-Well Plate	2/pk	8E-S325-FGB
Strata DE SLE 400 µL 96-Well Plate	2/pk	8E-S325-5GB
Strata DE SLE 12 cc Tube	20/pk	8B-S325-KDG
Strata DE SLE 60 cc Tube	16/pk	8B-S325-VFF

### roQ Extraction Salt Packets

Salt packets only. Centrifuge tubes not included.

Description	Unit	Part No.
AOAC 2007.01 Method Extraction Packets		
6.0 g MgSO <sub>4</sub> , 1.5 g NaOAc	50/pk	AH0-9043
EN 15662 Method Extraction Packets		
4.0 g MgSO <sub>4</sub> , 1.0 g NaCl, 1.0 g SCTD, 0.5 g SCDS	50/pk	AH0-9041
Original Non-Buffered Method Extraction Packets		
4.0 g MgSO <sub>4</sub> , 1.0 g NaCl	50/pk	AH0-9042
6.0 g MgSO., 1.5 g NaCl	50/pk	AH0-9044

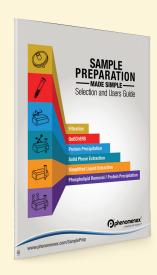
### **Bulk roQ QuEChERS Sorbents**

Phase	10 g	100 g
C18-E	_	04G-4348
GCB (Graphitized Carbon Black)	04D-4615	04G-4615
PSA	_	04G-4610

## Sample Preparation Selection and Users Guide

Over 50 pages to assist you in selecting and using the appropriate technique.

Request Your Copy: www.phenomenex.com/SPguide



## Sample Preparation Ordering Information



### Strata-X Polymeric SPE Sorbents

Tubes	1 mL (1	1 mL (100/box)		3 mL (50/box)			6 mL (30/box)		
Phase	30 mg	60 mg	60 mg	200 mg	500 mg	100 mg	200 mg	500 mg	
Strata-X	8B-S100-TAK	8B-S100-UAK	8B-S100-UBJ	8B-S100-FBJ	8B-S100-HBJ	8B-S100-ECH	8B-S100-FCH	8B-S100-HCH	
Strata-X-C	8B-S029-TAK	_	8B-S029-UBJ	8B-S029-FBJ	8B-S029-HBJ	8B-S029-ECH	8B-S029-FCH	8B-S029-HCH	
Strata-X-CW	8B-S035-TAK	_	8B-S035-UBJ	8B-S035-FBJ	8B-S035-HBJ	8B-S035-ECH	8B-S035-FCH	8B-S035-HCH	
Strata-X-A	8B-S123-TAK	_	8B-S123-UBJ	8B-S123-FBJ	8B-S123-HBJ	8B-S123-ECH	8B-S123-FCH	8B-S123-HCH	
Strata-X-AW	8B-S038-TAK	_	8B-S038-UBJ	8B-S038-FBJ	8B-S038-HBJ	8B-S038-ECH	8B-S038-FCH	8B-S038-HCH	
Strata-XL	8B-S043-TAK	_	8B-S043-UBJ	8B-S043-FBJ	8B-S043-HBJ	8B-S043-ECH	8B-S043-FCH	8B-S043-HCH	
Strata-XL-C	8B-S044-TAK	_	8B-S044-UBJ	8B-S044-FBJ	8B-S044-HBJ	8B-S044-ECH	8B-S044-FCH	8B-S044-HCH	
Strata-XL-CW	8B-S052-TAK	_	8B-S052-UBJ	8B-S052-FBJ	8B-S052-HBJ	8B-S052-ECH	8B-S052-FCH	8B-S052-HCH	
Strata-XL-A	8B-S053-TAK	_	8B-S053-UBJ	8B-S053-FBJ	8B-S053-HBJ	8B-S053-ECH	8B-S053-FCH	8B-S053-HCH	
Strata-XL-AW	8B-S051-TAK	_	8B-S051-UBJ	8B-S051-FBJ	8B-S051-HBJ	8B-S051-ECH	8B-S051-FCH	8B-S051-HCH	

Giga™ Tubes	12	mL	20	60 mL	
Phase	500 mg	1g	1mg	2 mg	5 mg
Strata-X	8B-S100-HDG	8B-S100-JDG	8B-S100-JEG	8B-S100-KEG	8B-S100-LFF
Strata-X-C	8B-S029-HDG	8B-S029-JDG	8B-S029-JEG	8B-S029-KEG	8B-S029-LFF
Strata-X-CW	8B-S035-HDG	8B-S035-JDG	8B-S035-JEG	8B-S035-KEG	8B-S035-LFF
Strata-X-A	8B-S123-HDG	8B-S123-JDG	8B-S123-JEG	8B-S123-KEG	8B-S123-LFF
Strata-X-AW	8B-S028-HDG	8B-S038-JDG	8B-S038-JEG	8B-S038-KEG	8B-S038-LFF



### Strata Silica-Based SPE Sorbents

Tubes	1 mL (1	00/box)	3 mL (50/box)			6 mL (30/box)		
Phase	50 mg	100 mg	100 mg	200 mg	500 mg	200 mg	500 mg	1 g
C18-E	8B-S001-DAK	8B-S001-EAK	8B-S001-EBJ	8B-S001-FBJ	8B-S001-HBJ	8B-S001-FCH	8B-S001-HCH	8B-S001-JCH
C18-U	_	8B-S002-EAK	_	8B-S002-FBJ	8B-S002-HBJ	_	8B-S002-HCH	8B-S002-JCH
C18-T	_	8B-S004-EAK	_	8B-S004-FBJ	8B-S004-HBJ	_	8B-S004-HCH	8B-S004-JCH
C8	_	8B-S005-EAK	_	8B-S005-FBJ	8B-S005-HBJ	_	8B-S005-HCH	8B-S005-JCH
Phenyl	_	8B-S006-EAK	_	8B-S006-FBJ	8B-S006-HBJ	_	8B-S006-HCH	8B-S006-JCH
SCX	_	8B-S010-EAK	8B-S010-EBJ	8B-S010-FBJ	8B-S010-HBJ	_	8B-S010-HCH	8B-S010-JCH
WCX	_	8B-S027-EAK	_	8B-S027-FBJ	8B-S027-HBJ	_	8B-S027-HCH	8B-S027-JCH
SAX	_	8B-S008-EAK	8B-S008-EBJ	8B-S008-FBJ	8B-S008-HBJ	_	8B-S008-HCH	8B-S008-JCH
NH <sub>2</sub>	_	8B-S009-EAK	_	8B-S009-FBJ	8B-S009-HBJ	_	8B-S009-HCH	8B-S009-JCH
CN	_	8B-S007-EAK	_	8B-S007-FBJ	8B-S007-HBJ	_	8B-S007-HCH	8B-S007-JCH
Si-1	_	8B-S012-EAK	_	8B-S012-FBJ	8B-S012-HBJ	_	8B-S012-HCH	8B-S012-JCH
Florisil®	_	_	_	_	8B-S013-HBJ	_	8B-S013-HCH	8B-S013-JCH
EPH	_	_	_	_	8B-S031-HBJ	_	_	_
AL-N	_	_	_	_	8B-S313-HBJ	_	_	8B-S313-JCH

Giga Tubes	12mL		20 mL	60	mL
Phase	500 mg	1g	5mg	5mg	20 mg
Strata NH <sub>2</sub>	8B-S009-HDG	8B-S009-KDG	8B-S009-LEG	8B-S009-MFF	8B-S009-VFF
Strata Alumina	8B-S313-HDG	8B-S313-JDG	8B-S313-LEG	8B-S313-MFF	

### Presston 100 Positive Pressure Manifold

Part No.	Description	Unit
AH0-9342	Presston 100 Positive Pressure Manifold, 1 mL Tube Complete Assembly	1/Box
AH0-9347	Presston 100 Positive Pressure Manifold, 3 mL Tube Complete Assembly	1/Box
AH0-9343	Presston 100 Positive Pressure Manifold, 6 mL Tube Complete Assembly	1/Box



Phenomenex warrants that for a period of 12 months following delivery, the Presston 100 Positive Pressure Manifold you have purchased will perform in accordance with the published specifications and will be free from defects in materials or workmanship. In the event that the Presston 100 Positive Pressure Manifold does not meet this warranty, Phenomenex will repair or replace defective parts.Please visit www.phenomenex.com/Presston for complete warranty information.



## Comprehensive Food Testing Guide



Access over 150 food applications using Sample Prep, LC and GC

www.phenomenex.com/FTGuide



## LC Ordering Information

### **Kinetex Core-Shell HPLC Columns**

Kinetex 5 μm	Columns (mm)	SecurityGuard <sup>™</sup> ULTRA Cartridges <sup>‡</sup>		SecurityGuard <sup>™</sup> ULTRA Cartridges‡					SecurityGuard <sup>™</sup> ULTRA Cartridges <sup>‡</sup>
Phases	50 x 2.1	3/pk	50 x 3.0	3/pk	50 x 4.6	100 x 4.6	150 x 4.6	250 x 4.6	3/pk
Biphenyl	00B-4627-AN	AJ0-9209	00B-4627-Y0	AJ0-9208	00B-4627-E0	00D-4627-E0	00F-4627-E0	00G-4627-E0	AJ0-9207

for 2.1 mm ID for 3.0 mm ID for 4.6 mm ID

2.6 µm Minib	ore Columns (mm)	SecurityGuard ULTRA Cartridges‡				
Phases	30 x 2.1	50 x 2.1	75 x 2.1	100 x 2.1	150 x 2.1	3/pk
Biphenyl	00A-4622-AN	00B-4622-AN		00D-4622-AN	00F-4622-AN	AJ0-9209
XB-C18	00A-4496-AN	00B-4496-AN	00C-4496-AN	00D-4496-AN	00F-4496-AN	AJ0-8782
F5	00A-4723-AN	00B-4723-AN		00D-4723-AN	00F-4723-AN	AJ0-9322
						f 0.4 ID







More Kinetex Phases dimensions available at www.phenomenex.com/Kinetex

### Synergi™ Hydro-RP HPLC Columns

4 µm Microbore and Minibore Columns (mm) Security (							tyGuard Cartridges*		
Phases	50 x 1.0	150 x 1.0	250 x 1.0	30 x 2.0	50 x 2.0	75 x 2.0	150 x 2.0	250 x 2.0	4 x 2.0*
									/10pk
Hydro-RP	00B-4375-A0	00F-4375-A0	00G-4375-A0	00A-4375-B0	00B-4375-B0	00C-4375-B0	00F-4375-B0	00G-4375-B0	AJ0-7510
									for ID: 2.0-3.0 mm

SecurityGuard Analytical Cartridges require holder, Part No.: KJ0-4282

## GC Ordering Information

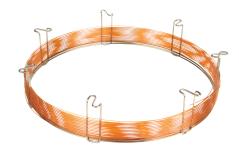
### **Zebron ZB-FAME GC Columns**

ID(mm)	df(μm)	Temp. Limits °C	Part No.	5 m Guardian
20-Meter				
0.18	0.15	-20 to 280	7FD-G033-05	
30-Meter				
0.25	0.20	-20 to 280	7HG-G033-10	7HG-G033-10-GGA
60-Meter				
0.25	0.20	-20 to 280	7KG-G033-10	



### Zebron ZB-5<sub>PLUS</sub>™ GC Columns

ID(mm)	df (µm)	Temp. Limits (°C)	Part No.	5 m Guardian
30 Meter				
0.25	0.25	-60 to 360/370	7HG-G032-11	7HG-G032-11-GGA
0.25	0.50	-60 to 360/370	7HG-G032-17	
0.25	1.00	-60 to 360/370	7HG-G032-22	
0.32	0.25	-60 to 360/370	7HM-G032-11	
0.32	1.00	-60 to 360/370	7HM-G032-22	



### Zebron ZB-MultiResidue™ GC columns (MR)-1

ID(mm)	df(μm)	Temp. Limits °C	Part No.
20-Meter			
0.18	0.18	-60 to 320/340	7FD-G016-08
30-Meter			
0.25	0.25	-60 to 320/340	7HG-G016-11
0.32	0.25	-60 to 320/340	7HM-G016-11
0.32	0.50	-60 to 320/340	7HM-G016-17
0.53	0.50	-60 to 320/340	7HK-G016-17

### Zebron ZB-MultiResidue GC columns (MR)-2

ID(mm)	df(µm)	Temp. Limits °C	Part No.	
30-Meter				
0.25	0.20	-60 to 320/340	7HG-G017-10	
0.32	0.25	-60 to 320/340	7HM-G017-11	
0.53	0.50	-60 to 320/340	7HK-G017-17	

Note: If you need a 5 in. cage, simply add a (-B) after the part number, e.g., 7HG-G016-11-B or 7HG-G017-10-B. Some exceptions may apply. Agilent 6850 and some SRI and process GC systems use only 5 in. cages.



If Phenomenex products in this brochure do not provide at least an equivalent separation as compared to other products of the same phase and dimensions, return the product with comparative data within 45 days for a FULL REFUND.

### **Application Guide**

### CLEAN **IMPROVE**

**Australia** t: +61 (0)2-9428-6444 f: +61 (0)2-9428-6445 auinfo@phenomenex.com

t: +43 (0)1-319-1301 f: +43 (0)1-319-1300 anfrage@phenomenex.com

Belgium t: +32 (0)2 503 4015 (French) t: +32 (0)2 511 8666 (Dutch) f: +31 (0)30-2383749 beinfo@phenomenex.com

**Canada** t: +1 (800) 543-3681 f: +1 (310) 328-7768 info@phenomenex.com

t: +86 400-606-8099 f: +86 (0)22 2532-1033 phen@agela.com

**Denmark** t: +45 4824 8048 f: +45 4810 6265 nordicinfo@phenomenex.com

### **Finland**

t: +358 (0)9 4789 0063 f: +45 4810 6265 nordicinfo@phenomenex.com

France t: +33 (0)1 30 09 21 10 f: +33 (0)1 30 09 21 11 franceinfo@phenomenex.com

**Germany** t: +49 (0)6021-58830-0 f: +49 (0)6021-58830-11 anfrage@phenomenex.com

t: +91 (0)40-3012 2400 f: +91 (0)40-3012 2411 indiainfo@phenomenex.com

### Ireland

t: +353 (0)1 247 5405 f: +44 1625-501796 eireinfo@phenomenex.com

t: +39 051 6327511 f: +39 051 6327555 italiainfo@phenomenex.com

**Luxembourg** t: +31 (0)30-2418700 f: +31 (0)30-2383749 nlinfo@phenomenex.com

**Mexico** t: 01-800-844-5226 f: 001-310-328-7768 tecnicomx@phenomenex.com

### The Netherlands

t: +31 (0)30-2418700 f: +31 (0)30-2383749 nlinfo@phenomenex.com

**New Zealand** t: +64 (0)9-4780951 f: +64 (0)9-4780952 nzinfo@phenomenex.com

**Norway** t: +47 810 02 005 f: +45 4810 6265 nordicinfo@phenomenex.com

**Puerto Rico** t: +1 (800) 541-HPLC f: +1 (310) 328-7768 info@phenomenex.com

**Spain** t: +34 91-413-8613 f: +34 91-413-2290 espinfo@phenomenex.com

### Sweden

t: +46 (0)8 611 6950 f: +45 4810 6265 nordicinfo@phenomenex.com

**Switzerland** t: +41 61 692 20 20 f: +41 61 692 20 22 swissinfo@phenomenex.com

### United Kingdom t: +44 (0)1625-501367

f: +44 (0)1625-501796 ukinfo@phenomenex.com

**USA** t: +1 (310) 212-0555 f: +1 (310) 328-7768 info@phenomenex.com

All other countries Corporate Office USA +1 (310) 212-0555

f: +1 (310) 328-7768 info@phenomenex.com



### www.phenomenex.com

Phenomenex products are available worldwide. For the distributor in your country, contact Phenomenex USA, International Department at international@phenomenex.com

### Terms and Conditions

Subject to Phenomenex Standard Terms & Conditions, which may be viewed at www.phenomenex.com/TermsAndConditions.

Strata and Kinetex are registered trademarks of Phenomenex. roQ, Zebron, Z-Liner, 5<sub>PLUS</sub>, Strata and Kinetex are registered trademarks of Prenomenex. ToU, Zebron, Z-Liner, Saus, MultiResidue, Guardian, MidBore, Synergi, Novum, SecurityGuard, and Giga are trademarks of Phenomenex. TurboVap is a registered trademark of Biotage AB Corp. Florisil is a registered trademark of U.S. Silica Co. Agilent is registered trademark of Agilent Technologies. Dursban is a registered trademark of Dow Agroscience LLC. Triple Quad, API 4000, and API 5000 are trademarks and QTRAP is a registered trademark of AB SCIEX Pte. Ltd. AB SCIEX is being used under license.

### Disclaimer

Phenomenex is in no way affiliated with Biotage AB Corp, U.S. Silica Co, Dow Agroscience, or Agilent Technologies Strata-X is patented by Phenomenex. U.S. Patent No. 7,119,145.

Kinetex EVO is patented by Phenomenex. U.S. Patent Nos. 7,563,367 and 8,658,038 and foreign counterparts.

### Novum is patent pending.

SecurityGuard is patented by Phenomenex. U.S. Patent No. 6,162,362. Caution: this patent only applies to the analytical-sized guard cartridge holder, and does not apply to SemiPrep, PREP or ULTRA holders, or to any cartridges.

© 2017 Phenomenex, Inc. All rights reserved.